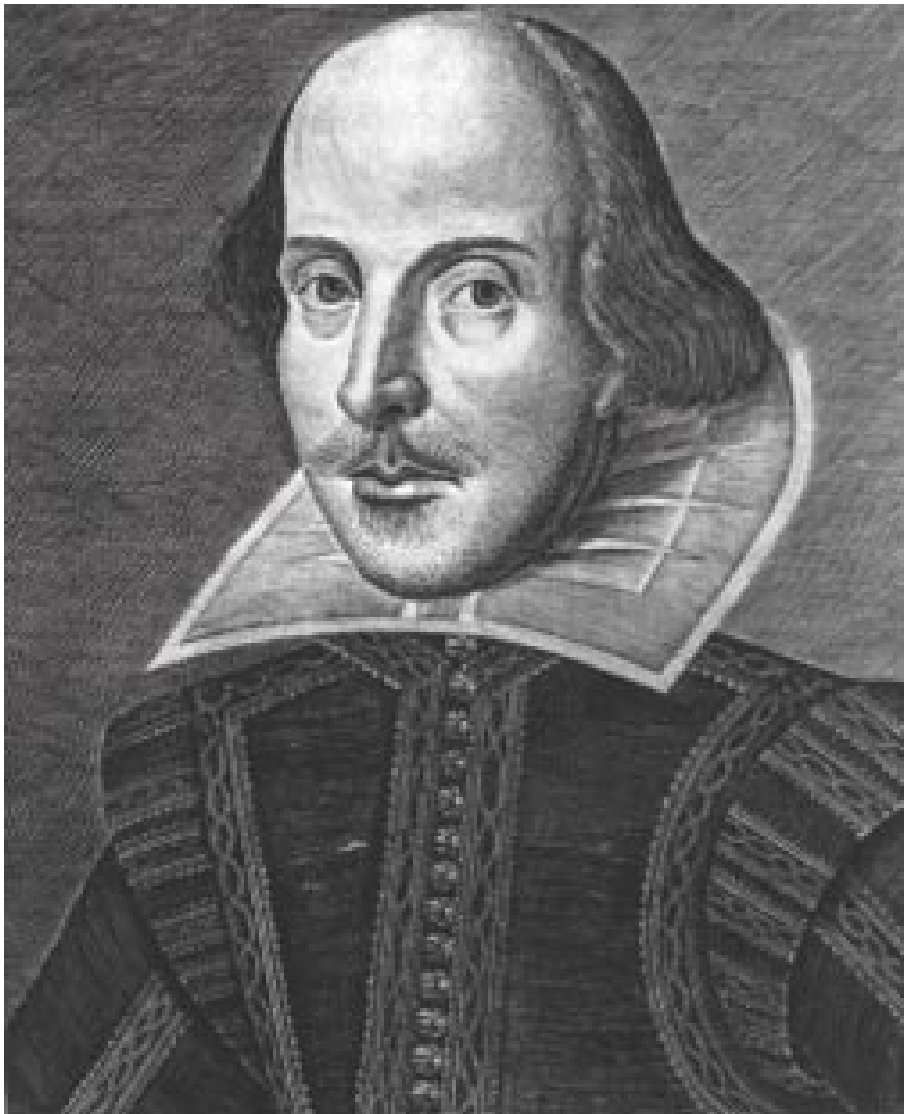


VOLUME II BOOK X



KING RICHARD III



By William Shakespeare

Dramatis Personae



King Edward The Fourth (KING EDWARD IV)

EDWARD, PRINCE OF WALES
(PRINCE EDWARD) afterwards
King Edward V. } sons to
the King.

RICHARD, DUKE OF YORK (YORK) }

RICHARD, DUKE OF GLOUCESTER
(GLOUCESTER) afterwards KING
RICHARD III (KING RICHARD III) } brothers to
the King.

GEORGE, DUKE OF CLARENCE
(CLARENCE) }

A young son of Clarence [Edward Plantagenet]. (BOY)

HENRY, EARL OF RICHMOND afterwards
King Henry VII. (RICHMOND)

CARDINAL BOURCHIER *Archbishop of Canterbury.*
(CARDINAL)

THOMAS ROTHERHAM *Archbishop of Ely.*
(ARCHBISHOP OF YORK)

JOHN MORTON *Bishop of Ely.* (BISHOP OF ELY)

DUKE OF BUCKINGHAM. (BUCKINGHAM)

DUKE OF NORFOLK. (NORFOLK)

EARL OF SURREY *his son Surrey.* (SURRY)

EARL RIVERS, BROTHER TO ELIZABETH. (RIVERS)

MARQUIS OF DORSET. (DORSET) } sons to
LORD GREY. (GREY) } Elizabeth.

EARL OF OXFORD. (OXFORD)

LORD HASTINGS. (HASTINGS)

LORD STANLEY, called also *Earl of Derby.* (DERBY)

LORD LOVEL. (LOVEL)

SIR THOMAS VAUGHAN. (VAUGHN)

SIR RICHARD RATCLIFF. (RATCLIFF)

SIR WILLIAM CATESBY. (CATESBY)

SIR JAMES TYRREL. (TYRREL)

SIR JAMES BLUNT. (BLUNT)

SIR WALTER HERBERT. (HERBERT)

SIR ROBERT BRAKENBURY *Lieutenant of the Tower.*
(BRAKENBURY)

CHRISTOPHER URSWICK *a priest.* (CHRISTOPHER)
Another Priest. (PRIEST)

TRESSEL } gentlemen attending
BERKELEY } on the Lady Anne.

Lord Mayor of London. (LORD MAYOR)

Sheriff of Wiltshire. (SHERIFF)

ELIZABETH *Queen to King Edward IV.*
(QUEEN ELIZABETH)

MARGARET, *widow of King Henry VI.*
(QUEEN MARGARET)

DUCHESS OF YORK *mother to King Edward IV.*

LADY ANNE, *widow of Edward, Prince of Wales,*
son to King Henry VI, afterwards married
to Richard. (LADY ANNE)

A young Daughter of Clarence
[Margaret Plantagenet]. (GIRL)

Ghosts of those murdered by Richard III. Lords and
other Attendants; A Pursuivan, Scrivener, Citizens,
Murderers, Messengers, Soldiers, &c., (GHOST OF
PRINCE EDWARD), (GHOST OF KING HENRY VI),
(GHOST OF CLARENCE), (GHOST OF RIVERS),
(GHOST OF GREY), (GHOST OF VAUGHAN),
(GHOST OF HASTING), (GHOSTS OF YOUNG
PRINCES), (GHOST OF LADY ANNE), (GHOST OF
BUCKINGHAM), (PURSUIVANT), (SCRIVENER),
(FIRST CITIZEN), (SECOND CITIZEN),
(THIRD CITIZEN), (FIRST MURDERER),
(SECOND MURDERER), (MESSENGER),
(SECOND MESSENGER), (THIRD MESSENGER),
(FOURTH MESSENGER)

SCENE *England.*

King Richard III



ACT I

SCENE I

London. A street.

[Enter GLOUCESTER, solus]

GLOUCESTER Now is the winter of our discontent
Made glorious summer by this sun of York;
And all the clouds that lour'd upon our house
In the deep bosom of the ocean buried.
Now are our brows bound with victorious wreaths;
Our bruised arms hung up for monuments;
Our stern alarums changed to merry meetings,
Our dreadful marches to delightful measures.
Grim-visaged war hath smooth'd his wrinkled front;
And now, instead of mounting barded steeds
To fright the souls of fearful adversaries,
He capers nimbly in a lady's chamber
To the lascivious pleasing of a lute.
But I, that am not shaped for sportive tricks,
Nor made to court an amorous looking-glass;
I, that am rudely stamp'd, and want love's majesty
To strut before a wanton ambling nymph;
I, that am curtail'd of this fair proportion,
Cheated of feature by dissembling nature,
Deformed, unfinish'd, sent before my time
Into this breathing world, scarce half made up,
And that so lamely and unfashionable
That dogs bark at me as I halt by them;
Why, I, in this weak piping time of peace,
Have no delight to pass away the time,
Unless to spy my shadow in the sun
And descant on mine own deformity:
And therefore, since I cannot prove a lover,
To entertain these fair well-spoken days,
I am determined to prove a villain
And hate the idle pleasures of these days.

Plots have I laid, inductions dangerous,
By drunken prophecies, libels and dreams,
To set my brother Clarence and the king
In deadly hate the one against the other:
And if King Edward be as true and just
As I am subtle, false and treacherous,
This day should Clarence closely be mew'd up,
About a prophecy, which says that "G"
Of Edward's heirs the murderer shall be.
Dive, thoughts, down to my soul: here
Clarence comes.

[Enter CLARENCE, guarded, and BRAKENBURY]

Brother, good day; what means this armed guard
That waits upon your grace?

CLARENCE His majesty
Tendering my person's safety, hath appointed
This conduct to convey me to the Tower.

GLOUCESTER Upon what cause?

CLARENCE Because my name is George.

GLOUCESTER Alack, my lord, that fault is none of yours;
He should, for that, commit your godfathers:
O, belike his majesty hath some intent
That you shall be new-christen'd in the Tower.
But what's the matter, Clarence? May I know?

CLARENCE Yea, Richard, when I know; for I protest
As yet I do not: but, as I can learn,
He hearkens after prophecies and dreams;
And from the cross-row plucks the letter G.
And says a wizard told him that by G

His issue disinherited should be;
And, for my name of George begins with G,
It follows in his thought that I am he.
These, as I learn, and such like toys as these
Have moved his highness to commit me now.

GLOUCESTER Why, this it is, when men are ruled
by women:

'Tis not the king that sends you to the Tower:
My Lady Grey his wife, Clarence, 'tis she
That tempers him to this extremity.
Was it not she and that good man of worship,
Anthony Woodville, her brother there,
That made him send Lord Hastings to the Tower,
From whence this present day he is deliver'd?
We are not safe, Clarence; we are not safe.

CLARENCE By heaven, I think there's no man is secure
But the queen's kindred and night-walking heralds
That trudge betwixt the king and Mistress Shore.
Heard ye not what an humble suppliant
Lord Hastings was to her for his delivery?

GLOUCESTER Humbly complaining to her deity
Got my lord chamberlain his liberty.
I'll tell you what; I think it is our way,
If we will keep in favour with the king,
To be her men and wear her livery:
The jealous o'erworn widow and herself,
Since that our brother dubb'd them gentlewomen.
Are mighty gossips in this monarchy.

BRAKENBURY I beseech your graces both to pardon me;
His majesty hath straitly given in charge
That no man shall have private conference,
Of what degree soever, with his brother.

GLOUCESTER Even so; an't please
your worship, Brakenbury,
You may partake of any thing we say:
We speak no treason, man: we say the king
Is wise and virtuous, and his noble queen
Well struck in years, fair, and not jealous;
We say that Shore's wife hath a pretty foot,
A cherry lip, a bonny eye, a passing pleasing tongue;
And that the queen's kindred are made gentle-folks:
How say you sir? Can you deny all this?

BRAKENBURY With this, my lord, myself have
nought to do.

GLOUCESTER Naught to do with mistress Shore! I tell
thee, fellow,
He that doth naught with her, excepting one,
Were best he do it secretly, alone.

BRAKENBURY What one, my lord?

GLOUCESTER Her husband, knave: wouldst thou
betray me?

BRAKENBURY I beseech your grace to pardon me,
and withal
Forbear your conference with the noble duke.

CLARENCE We know thy charge, Brakenbury,
and will obey.

GLOUCESTER We are the queen's abjects,
and must obey.
Brother, farewell: I will unto the king;
And whatsoever you will employ me in,
Were it to call King Edward's widow sister,
I will perform it to enfranchise you.
Meantime, this deep disgrace in brotherhood
Touches me deeper than you can imagine.

CLARENCE I know it pleaseth neither of us well.

GLOUCESTER Well, your imprisonment shall
not be long;
Meantime, have patience.

CLARENCE I must perforce. Farewell.

[*Exeunt CLARENCE, BRAKENBURY, and
Guard*]

GLOUCESTER Go, tread the path that thou shalt
ne'er return.
Simple, plain Clarence! I do love thee so,
That I will shortly send thy soul to heaven,
If heaven will take the present at our hands.
But who comes here? The new-deliver'd Hastings?

[*Enter HASTINGS*]

HASTINGS Good time of day unto my gracious lord!

GLOUCESTER As much unto my good lord chamberlain!
Well are you welcome to the open air.
How hath your lordship brook'd imprisonment?

HASTINGS With patience, noble lord,
as prisoners must:
But I shall live, my lord, to give them thanks
That were the cause of my imprisonment.

GLOUCESTER No doubt, no doubt; and
so shall Clarence too;
For they that were your enemies are his,
And have prevail'd as much on him as you.

HASTINGS More pity that the eagle should be mew'd,
While kites and buzzards prey at liberty.

GLOUCESTER What news abroad?

HASTINGS No news so bad abroad as this at home;
The King is sickly, weak and melancholy,
And his physicians fear him mightily.

GLOUCESTER Now, by Saint Paul, this news
is bad indeed.

O, he hath kept an evil diet long,
And overmuch consumed his royal person:
'Tis very grievous to be thought upon.
What, is he in his bed?

HASTINGS He is.

GLOUCESTER Go you before, and I will follow you.

[Exit HASTINGS]

He cannot live, I hope; and must not die
Till George be pack'd with post-horse up to heaven.
I'll in, to urge his hatred more to Clarence,
With lies well steel'd with weighty arguments;
And, if I fall not in my deep intent,
Clarence hath not another day to live:
Which done, God take King Edward to his mercy,
And leave the world for me to bustle in!
For then I'll marry Warwick's youngest daughter.
What though I kill'd her husband and her father?
The readiest way to make the wench amends
Is to become her husband and her father:
The which will I; not all so much for love
As for another secret close intent,
By marrying her which I must reach unto.
But yet I run before my horse to market:
Clarence still breathes; Edward still lives and reigns:
When they are gone, then must I count my gains.

[Exit]

SCENE II

The same. Another street.

[Enter the corpse of KING HENRY VI,
Gentlemen with halberds to guard it; LADY ANNE
being the mourner]

LADY ANNE Set down, set down your honourable load,
If honour may be shrouded in a hearse,
Whilst I awhile obsequiously lament
The untimely fall of virtuous Lancaster.
Poor key-cold figure of a holy king!
Pale ashes of the house of Lancaster!

Thou bloodless remnant of that royal blood!
Be it lawful that I invoke thy ghost,
To hear the lamentations of Poor Anne,
Wife to thy Edward, to thy slaughter'd son,
Stabb'd by the selfsame hand that made these wounds!
Lo, in these windows that let forth thy life,
I pour the helpless balm of my poor eyes.
Cursed be the hand that made these fatal holes!
Cursed be the heart that had the heart to do it!
Cursed the blood that let this blood from hence!
More direful hap betide that hated wretch,
That makes us wretched by the death of thee,
Than I can wish to adders, spiders, toads,
Or any creeping venom'd thing that lives!
If ever he have child, abortive be it,
Prodigious, and untimely brought to light,
Whose ugly and unnatural aspect
May fright the hopeful mother at the view;
And that be heir to his unhappiness!
If ever he have wife, let her he made
A miserable by the death of him
As I am made by my poor lord and thee!
Come, now towards Chertsey with your holy load,
Taken from Paul's to be interred there;
And still, as you are weary of the weight,
Rest you, whiles I lament King Henry's corse.

[Enter GLOUCESTER]

GLOUCESTER Stay, you that bear the corse,
and set it down.

LADY ANNE What black magician conjures up
this fiend,
To stop devoted charitable deeds?

GLOUCESTER Villains, set down the corse; or,
by Saint Paul,
I'll make a corse of him that disobeys.

GENTLEMAN My lord, stand back, and let the
coffin pass.

GLOUCESTER Unmanner'd dog! Stand thou,
when I command:
Advance thy halbert higher than my breast,
Or, by Saint Paul, I'll strike thee to my foot,
And spurn upon thee, beggar, for thy boldness.

LADY ANNE What, do you tremble? Are you all afraid?
Alas, I blame you not; for you are mortal,
And mortal eyes cannot endure the devil.
Avaunt, thou dreadful minister of hell!
Thou hadst but power over his mortal body,
His soul thou canst not have; therefore be gone.

GLOUCESTER Sweet saint, for charity, be not so curst.

LADY ANNE Foul devil, for God's sake, hence,
and trouble us not;
For thou hast made the happy earth thy hell,
Fill'd it with cursing cries and deep exclaims.
If thou delight to view thy heinous deeds,
Behold this pattern of thy butcheries.
O, gentlemen, see, see! Dead Henry's wounds
Open their congeal'd mouths and bleed afresh!
Blush, Blush, thou lump of foul deformity;
For 'tis thy presence that exhales this blood
From cold and empty veins, where no blood dwells;
Thy deed, inhuman and unnatural,
Provokes this deluge most unnatural.
O God, which this blood madest, revenge his death!
O earth, which this blood drink'st revenge his death!
Either heaven with lightning strike the
murderer dead,
Or earth, gape open wide and eat him quick,
As thou dost swallow up this good king's blood
Which his hell-govern'd arm hath butchered!

GLOUCESTER Lady, you know no rules of charity,
Which renders good for bad, blessings for curses.

LADY ANNE Villain, thou know'st no law of God
nor man:
No beast so fierce but knows some touch of pity.

GLOUCESTER But I know none, and therefore
am no beast.

LADY ANNE O wonderful, when devils tell the truth!

GLOUCESTER More wonderful,
when angels are so angry.
Vouchsafe, divine perfection of a woman,
Of these supposed-evils, to give me leave,
By circumstance, but to acquit myself.

LADY ANNE Vouchsafe, defused infection of a man,
For these known evils, but to give me leave,
By circumstance, to curse thy cursed self.

GLOUCESTER Fairer than tongue can name thee,
let me have
Some patient leisure to excuse myself.

LADY ANNE Foulter than heart can think thee,
thou canst make
No excuse current, but to hang thyself.

GLOUCESTER By such despair, I should accuse myself.

LADY ANNE And, by despairing,
shouldst thou stand excused;

For doing worthy vengeance on thyself,
Which didst unworthy slaughter upon others.

GLOUCESTER Say that I slew them not?

LADY ANNE Why, then they are not dead:
But dead they are, and devilish slave, by thee.

GLOUCESTER I did not kill your husband.

LADY ANNE Why, then he is alive.

GLOUCESTER Nay, he is dead; and slain
by Edward's hand.

LADY ANNE In thy foul throat thou liest:
Queen Margaret saw
Thy murderous falchion smoking in his blood;
The which thou once didst bend against her breast,
But that thy brothers beat aside the point.

GLOUCESTER I was provoked by her slanderous tongue,
which laid their guilt upon my guiltless shoulders.

LADY ANNE Thou wast provoked by thy bloody mind.
Which never dreamt on aught but butcheries:
Didst thou not kill this king?

GLOUCESTER I grant ye.

LADY ANNE Dost grant me, hedgehog? Then,
God grant me too
Thou mayst be damned for that wicked deed!
O, he was gentle, mild, and virtuous!

GLOUCESTER The fitter for the King of heaven,
that hath him.

LADY ANNE He is in heaven, where thou
shalt never come.

GLOUCESTER Let him thank me, that help
to send him thither;
For he was fitter for that place than earth.

LADY ANNE And thou unfit for any place but hell.

GLOUCESTER Yes, one place else, if you will hear me
name it.

LADY ANNE Some dungeon.

GLOUCESTER Your bed-chamber.

LADY ANNE I'll rest betide the chamber where
thou liest!

GLOUCESTER So will it, madam till I lie with you.

LADY ANNE I hope so.

GLOUCESTER I know so. But, gentle Lady Anne,
To leave this keen encounter of our wits,
And fall somewhat into a slower method,
Is not the causer of the timeless deaths
Of these Plantagenets, Henry and Edward,
As blameful as the executioner?

LADY ANNE Thou art the cause, and most
accursed effect.

GLOUCESTER Your beauty was the cause of that effect;
Your beauty: which did haunt me in my sleep
To undertake the death of all the world,
So I might live one hour in your sweet bosom.

LADY ANNE If I thought that, I tell thee, homicide,
These nails should rend that beauty from my cheeks.

GLOUCESTER These eyes could never endure sweet
beauty's wreck;
You should not blemish it, if I stood by:
As all the world is cheered by the sun,
So I by that; it is my day, my life.

LADY ANNE Black night o'ershade thy day,
and death thy life!

GLOUCESTER Curse not thyself, fair creature
thou art both.

LADY ANNE I would I were, to be revenged on thee.

GLOUCESTER It is a quarrel most unnatural,
To be revenged on him that loveth you.

LADY ANNE It is a quarrel just and reasonable,
To be revenged on him that slew my husband.

GLOUCESTER He that bereft thee, lady, of thy husband,
Did it to help thee to a better husband.

LADY ANNE His better doth not breathe upon the earth.

GLOUCESTER He lives that loves thee
better than he could.

LADY ANNE Name him.

GLOUCESTER Plantagenet.

LADY ANNE Why, that was he.

GLOUCESTER The selfsame name, but one of
better nature.

LADY ANNE Where is he?

GLOUCESTER Here.

[She spitteth at him]

Why dost thou spit at me?

LADY ANNE Would it were mortal poison, for thy sake!

GLOUCESTER Never came poison from so sweet a place.

LADY ANNE Never hung poison on a fouler toad.
Out of my sight! Thou dost infect my eyes.

GLOUCESTER Thine eyes, sweet lady, have
infected mine.

LADY ANNE Would they were basilisks, to strike
thee dead!

GLOUCESTER I would they were,
that I might die at once;
For now they kill me with a living death.
Those eyes of thine from mine have drawn salt tears,
Shamed their aspect with store of childish drops:
These eyes that never shed remorseful tear,
No, when my father York and Edward wept,
To hear the piteous moan that Rutland made
When black-faced Clifford shook his sword at him;
Nor when thy warlike father, like a child,
Told the sad story of my father's death,
And twenty times made pause to sob and weep,
That all the standers-by had wet their cheeks
Like trees bedash'd with rain: in that sad time
My manly eyes did scorn an humble tear;
And what these sorrows could not thence exhale,
Thy beauty hath, and made them blind with weeping.
I never sued to friend nor enemy;
My tongue could never learn sweet smoothing word;
But now thy beauty is proposed my fee,
My proud heart sues, and prompts my tongue to speak.

[She looks scornfully at him]

Teach not thy lips such scorn, for they were made
For kissing, lady, not for such contempt.
If thy revengeful heart cannot forgive,
Lo, here I lend thee this sharp-pointed sword;
Which if thou please to hide in this true bosom.
And let the soul forth that adareth thee,
I lay it naked to the deadly stroke,
And humbly beg the death upon my knee.

*[He lays his breast open: she offers at it with
his sword]*

Nay, do not pause; for I did kill King Henry,
But 'twas thy beauty that provoked me.

Nay, now dispatch; 'twas I that stabb'd young Edward,
But 'twas thy heavenly face that set me on.

[Here she lets fall the sword]

Take up the sword again, or take up me.

LADY ANNE Arise, dissembler: though I wish thy death,
I will not be the executioner.

GLOUCESTER Then bid me kill myself, and I will do it.

LADY ANNE I have already.

GLOUCESTER Tush, that was in thy rage:
Speak it again, and, even with the word,
That hand, which, for thy love, did kill thy love,
Shall, for thy love, kill a far truer love;
To both their deaths thou shalt be accessory.

LADY ANNE I would I knew thy heart.

GLOUCESTER 'Tis figured in my tongue.

LADY ANNE I fear me both are false.

GLOUCESTER Then never man was true.

LADY ANNE Well, well, put up your sword.

GLOUCESTER Say, then, my peace is made.

LADY ANNE That shall you know hereafter.

GLOUCESTER But shall I live in hope?

LADY ANNE All men, I hope, live so.

GLOUCESTER Vouchsafe to wear this ring.

LADY ANNE To take is not to give.

GLOUCESTER Look, how this ring encompasseth finger.
Even so thy breast encloseth my poor heart;
Wear both of them, for both of them are thine.
And if thy poor devoted suppliant may
But beg one favour at thy gracious hand,
Thou dost confirm his happiness for ever.

LADY ANNE What is it?

GLOUCESTER That it would please thee leave
these sad designs
To him that hath more cause to be a mourner,
And presently repair to Crosby Place;
Where, after I have solemnly interr'd
At Chertsey monastery this noble king,
And wet his grave with my repentant tears,
I will with all expedient duty see you:

For divers unknown reasons. I beseech you,
Grant me this boon.

LADY ANNE With all my heart; and much it joys me too,
To see you are become so penitent.
Tressel and Berkeley, go along with me.

GLOUCESTER Bid me farewell.

LADY ANNE 'Tis more than you deserve;
But since you teach me how to flatter you,
Imagine I have said farewell already.

*[Exeunt LADY ANNE, TRESSEL, and
BERKELEY]*

GLOUCESTER Sirs, take up the corse.

GENTLEMEN Towards Chertsey, noble lord?

GLOUCESTER No, to White-Friars;
there attend my coining.

[Exeunt all but GLOUCESTER]

Was ever woman in this humour woo'd?
Was ever woman in this humour won?
I'll have her; but I will not keep her long.
What! I, that kill'd her husband and his father,
To take her in her heart's extremest hate,
With curses in her mouth, tears in her eyes,
The bleeding witness of her hatred by;
Having God, her conscience, and these bars
against me,
And I nothing to back my suit at all,
But the plain devil and dissembling looks,
And yet to win her, all the world to nothing!
Ha!
Hath she forgot already that brave prince,
Edward, her lord, whom I, some three months since,
Stabb'd in my angry mood at Tewksbury?
A sweeter and a lovelier gentleman,
Framed in the prodigality of nature,
Young, valiant, wise, and, no doubt, right royal,
The spacious world cannot again afford
And will she yet debase her eyes on me,
That cropp'd the golden prime of this sweet prince,
And made her widow to a woful bed?
On me, whose all not equals Edward's moiety?
On me, that halt and am unshapen thus?
My dukedom to a beggarly denier,
I do mistake my person all this while:
Upon my life, she finds, although I cannot,
Myself to be a marvellous proper man.
I'll be at charges for a looking-glass,
And entertain some score or two of tailors,

To study fashions to adorn my body:
Since I am crept in favour with myself,
Will maintain it with some little cost.
But first I'll turn yon fellow in his grave;
And then return lamenting to my love.
Shine out, fair sun, till I have bought a glass,
That I may see my shadow as I pass.

[Exit]

SCENE III
The palace.

[Enter QUEEN ELIZABETH, RIVERS,
and GREY]

RIVERS Have patience, madam: there's no doubt
his majesty
Will soon recover his accustom'd health.

GREY In that you brook it in, it makes him worse:
Therefore, for God's sake, entertain good comfort,
And cheer his grace with quick and merry words.

QUEEN ELIZABETH If he were dead, what would
betide of me?

RIVERS No other harm but loss of such a lord.

QUEEN ELIZABETH The loss of such a lord
includes all harm.

GREY The heavens have bless'd you with a goodly son,
To be your comforter when he is gone.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Oh, he is young and his minority
Is put unto the trust of Richard Gloucester,
A man that loves not me, nor none of you.

RIVERS Is it concluded that he shall be protector?

QUEEN ELIZABETH It is determined, not concluded yet:
But so it must be, if the king miscarry.

[Enter BUCKINGHAM and DERBY]

GREY Here come the lords of Buckingham and Derby.

BUCKINGHAM Good time of day unto your royal grace!

DERBY God make your majesty joyful as you have been!

QUEEN ELIZABETH The Countess Richmond,
good my Lord of Derby.
To your good prayers will scarcely say amen.
Yet, Derby, notwithstanding she's your wife,
And loves not me, be you, good lord, assured
I hate not you for her proud arrogance.

DERBY I do beseech you, either not believe
The envious slanders of her false accusers;
Or, if she be accused in true report,
Bear with her weakness, which, I think proceeds
From wayward sickness, and no grounded malice.

RIVERS Saw you the king to-day, my Lord of Derby?

DERBY But now the Duke of Buckingham and I
Are come from visiting his majesty.

QUEEN ELIZABETH What likelihood of his
amendment, lords?

BUCKINGHAM Madam, good hope; his grace speaks
cheerfully.

QUEEN ELIZABETH God grant him health! Did you
confer with him?

BUCKINGHAM Madam, we did: he desires to
make atonement
Betwixt the Duke of Gloucester and your brothers,
And betwixt them and my lord chamberlain;
And sent to warn them to his royal presence.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Would all were well! But that
will never be
I fear our happiness is at the highest.

[Enter GLOUCESTER, HASTINGS, and
DORSET]

GLOUCESTER They do me wrong, and I will not
endure it:
Who are they that complain unto the king,
That I, forsooth, am stern, and love them not?
By holy Paul, they love his grace but lightly
That fill his ears with such dissentious rumours.
Because I cannot flatter and speak fair,
Smile in men's faces, smooth, deceive and cog,
Duck with French nods and apish courtesy,
I must be held a rancorous enemy.
Cannot a plain man live and think no harm,
But thus his simple truth must be abused
By silken, sly, insinuating Jacks?

RIVERS To whom in all this presence speaks your grace?

GLOUCESTER To thee, that hast nor honesty nor grace.
When have I injured thee? When done thee wrong?
Or thee? Or thee? Or any of your faction?
A plague upon you all! His royal person,—
Whom God preserve better than you would wish!—
Cannot be quiet scarce a breathing-while,
But you must trouble him with lewd complaints.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Brother of Gloucester, you mistake the matter.

The king, of his own royal disposition,
And not provoked by any suitor else;
Aiming, belike, at your interior hatred,
Which in your outward actions shows itself
Against my kindred, brothers, and myself,
Makes him to send; that thereby he may gather
The ground of your ill-will, and so remove it.

GLOUCESTER I cannot tell: the world is grown so bad,
That wrens make prey where eagles dare not perch:
Since every Jack became a gentleman
There's many a gentle person made a Jack.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Come, come,
we know your meaning, brother Gloucester;
You envy my advancement and my friends':
God grant we never may have need of you!

GLOUCESTER Meantime, God grants that we
have need of you:
Your brother is imprison'd by your means,
Myself disgraced, and the nobility
Held in contempt; whilst many fair promotions
Are daily given to ennoble those
That scarce, some two days since, were worth a noble.

QUEEN ELIZABETH By Him that raised me to
this careful height
From that contented hap which I enjoy'd,
I never did incense his majesty
Against the Duke of Clarence, but have been
An earnest advocate to plead for him.
My lord, you do me shameful injury,
Falsely to draw me in these vile suspects.

GLOUCESTER You may deny that you were not the cause
Of my Lord Hastings' late imprisonment.

RIVERS She may, my lord, for—

GLOUCESTER She may, Lord Rivers! Why,
who knows not so?
She may do more, sir, than denying that:
She may help you to many fair preferences,
And then deny her aiding hand therein,
And lay those honours on your high deserts.
What may she not? She may, yea, marry, may she—

RIVERS What, marry, may she?

GLOUCESTER What, marry, may she! Marry with a king,
A bachelor, a handsome stripling too:
I wish your grandam had a worsè match.

QUEEN ELIZABETH My Lord of Gloucester, I have
too long borne
Your blunt upbraidings and your bitter scoffs:
By heaven, I will acquaint his majesty
With those gross taunts I often have endured.
I had rather be a country servant-maid
Than a great queen, with this condition,
To be thus taunted, scorn'd, and baited at:

[Enter *QUEEN MARGARET*, behind]

Small joy have I in being England's queen.

QUEEN MARGARET And lessen'd be that small, God,
I beseech thee!
Thy honour, state and seat is due to me.

GLOUCESTER What! Threat you me with
telling of the king?
Tell him, and spare not: look, what I have said
I will avouch in presence of the king:
I dare adventure to be sent to the Tower.
'Tis time to speak; my pains are quite forgot.

QUEEN MARGARET Out, devil! I remember them
too well:
Thou slewest my husband Henry in the Tower,
And Edward, my poor son, at Tewksbury.

GLOUCESTER Ere you were queen, yea, or your
husband king,
I was a pack-horse in his great affairs;
A weeder-out of his proud adversaries,
A liberal rewarder of his friends:
To royalize his blood I spilt mine own.

QUEEN MARGARET Yea, and much better blood than
his or thine.

GLOUCESTER In all which time you and your
husband Grey
Were factious for the house of Lancaster;
And, Rivers, so were you. Was not your husband
In Margaret's battle at Saint Alban's slain?
Let me put in your minds, if you forget,
What you have been ere now, and what you are;
Withal, what I have been, and what I am.

QUEEN MARGARET A murderous villain, and so still
thou art.

GLOUCESTER Poor Clarence did forsake
his father, Warwick;
Yea, and forswore himself,—which Jesu pardon!—

QUEEN MARGARET Which God revenge!

GLOUCESTER To fight on Edward's party for the crown;
And for his meed, poor lord, he is mew'd up.
I would to God my heart were flint, like Edward's;
Or Edward's soft and pitiful, like mine
I am too childish-foolish for this world.

QUEEN MARGARET Hie thee to hell for shame,
and leave the world,
Thou cacodemon! There thy kingdom is.

RIVERS My Lord of Gloucester, in those busy days
Which here you urge to prove us enemies,
We follow'd then our lord, our lawful king:
So should we you, if you should be our king.

GLOUCESTER If I should be! I had rather be a pedlar:
Far be it from my heart, the thought of it!

QUEEN ELIZABETH As little joy, my lord, as you suppose
You should enjoy, were you this country's king,
As little joy may you suppose in me.
That I enjoy, being the queen thereof.

QUEEN MARGARET A little joy enjoys the queen thereof;
For I am she, and altogether joyless.
I can no longer hold me patient.

[*Advancing*]

Hear me, you wrangling pirates, that fall out
In sharing that which you have pill'd from me!
Which of you trembles not that looks on me?
If not, that, I being queen, you bow like subjects,
Yet that, by you deposed, you quake like rebels?
O gentle villain, do not turn away!

GLOUCESTER Foul wrinkled witch, what makest thou in
my sight?

QUEEN MARGARET But repetition of what
thou hast marr'd;
That will I make before I let thee go.

GLOUCESTER Wert thou not banished on pain of death?

QUEEN MARGARET I was; but I do find more
pain in banishment
Than death can yield me here by my abode.
A husband and a son thou owest to me;
And thou a kingdom; all of you allegiance:
The sorrow that I have, by right is yours,
And all the pleasures you usurp are mine.

GLOUCESTER The curse my noble father laid on thee,
When thou didst crown his warlike brows with paper
And with thy scorns drew'st rivers from his eyes,
And then, to dry them, gavest the duke a clout

Steep'd in the faultless blood of pretty Rutland—
His curses, then from bitterness of soul
Denounced against thee, are all fall'n upon thee;
And God, not we, hath plagued thy bloody deed.

QUEEN ELIZABETH So just is God, to right the innocent.

HASTINGS O, 'twas the foulest deed to slay that babe,
And the most merciless that e'er was heard of!

RIVERS Tyrants themselves wept when it was reported.

DORSET No man but prophesied revenge for it.

BUCKINGHAM Northumberland, then present,
wept to see it.

QUEEN MARGARET What were you snarling all before
I came,
Ready to catch each other by the throat,
And turn you all your hatred now on me?
Did York's dread curse prevail so much with heaven?
That Henry's death, my lovely Edward's death,
Their kingdom's loss, my woful banishment,
Could all but answer for that peevish brat?
Can curses pierce the clouds and enter heaven?
Why, then, give way, dull clouds, to my quick curses!
If not by war, by surfeit die your king,
As ours by murder, to make him a king!
Edward thy son, which now is Prince of Wales,
For Edward my son, which was Prince of Wales,
Die in his youth by like untimely violence!
Thyself a queen, for me that was a queen,
Outlive thy glory, like my wretched self!
Long mayst thou live to wail thy children's loss;
And see another, as I see thee now,
Deck'd in thy rights, as thou art stall'd in mine!
Long die thy happy days before thy death;
And, after many lengthen'd hours of grief,
Die neither mother, wife, nor England's queen!
Rivers and Dorset, you were standers by,
And so wast thou, Lord Hastings, when my son
Was stabb'd with bloody daggers: God, I pray him,
That none of you may live your natural age,
But by some unlook'd accident cut off!

GLOUCESTER Have done thy charm,
thou hateful wither'd hag!

QUEEN MARGARET And leave out thee? Stay, dog, for
thou shalt hear me.

If heaven have any grievous plague in store
Exceeding those that I can wish upon thee,
O, let them keep it till thy sins be ripe,
And then hurl down their indignation
On thee, the troubler of the poor world's peace!

The worm of conscience still begnaw thy soul!
Thy friends suspect for traitors while thou livest,
And take deep traitors for thy dearest friends!
No sleep close up that deadly eye of thine,
Unless it be whilst some tormenting dream
Affrights thee with a hell of ugly devils!
Thou elvish-mark'd, abortive, rooting hog!
Thou that wast seal'd in thy nativity
The slave of nature and the son of hell!
Thou slander of thy mother's heavy womb!
Thou loathed issue of thy father's loins!
Thou rag of honour! Thou detested—

GLOUCESTER Margaret.

QUEEN MARGARET Richard!

GLOUCESTER Ha!

QUEEN MARGARET I call thee not.

GLOUCESTER I cry thee mercy then, for I had thought
That thou hadst call'd me all these bitter names.

QUEEN MARGARET Why, so I did; but look'd for
no reply.
O, let me make the period to my curse!

GLOUCESTER 'Tis done by me, and ends in "Margaret."

QUEEN ELIZABETH Thus have you breathed your curse
against yourself.

QUEEN MARGARET Poor painted queen, vain flourish
of my fortune!
Why strew'st thou sugar on that bottled spider,
Whose deadly web ensnareth thee about?
Fool, fool! Thou whet'st a knife to kill thyself.
The time will come when thou shalt wish for me
To help thee curse that poisonous bunchback'd toad.

HASTINGS False-boding woman, end thy frantic curse,
Lest to thy harm thou move our patience.

QUEEN MARGARET Foul shame upon you! You have all
moved mine.

RIVERS Were you well served, you would be taught
your duty.

QUEEN MARGARET To serve me well, you all
should do me duty,
Teach me to be your queen, and you my subjects:
O, serve me well, and teach yourselves that duty!

DORSET Dispute not with her; she is lunatic.

QUEEN MARGARET Peace, master marquess,
you are malapert:

Your fire-new stamp of honour is scarce current.
O, that your young nobility could judge
What 'twere to lose it, and be miserable!
They that stand high have many blasts to shake them;
And if they fall, they dash themselves to pieces.

GLOUCESTER Good counsel, marry: learn it,
learn it, marquess.

DORSET It toucheth you, my lord, as much as me.

GLOUCESTER Yea, and much more:
but I was born so high,
Our aery buildeth in the cedar's top,
And dallies with the wind and scorns the sun.

QUEEN MARGARET And turns the sun to shade;
alas! Alas!
Witness my son, now in the shade of death;
Whose bright out-shining beams thy cloudy wrath
Hath in eternal darkness folded up.
Your aery buildeth in our aery's nest.
O God, that seest it, do not suffer it!
As it was won with blood, lost be it so!

BUCKINGHAM Have done! For shame, if not for charity.

QUEEN MARGARET Urge neither charity
nor shame to me:
Uncharitably with me have you dealt,
And shamefully by you my hopes are butcher'd.
My charity is outrage, life my shame
And in that shame still live my sorrow's rage.

BUCKINGHAM Have done, have done.

QUEEN MARGARET O princely Buckingham
I'll kiss thy hand,
In sign of league and amity with thee:
Now fair befall thee and thy noble house!
Thy garments are not spotted with our blood,
Nor thou within the compass of my curse.

BUCKINGHAM Nor no one here; for curses never pass
The lips of those that breathe them in the air.

QUEEN MARGARET I'll not believe but they
ascend the sky,
And there awake God's gentle-sleeping peace.
O Buckingham, take heed of yonder dog!
Look, when he fawns, he bites; and when he bites,
His venom tooth will rankle to the death:
Have not to do with him, beware of him;
Sin, death, and hell have set their marks on him,
And all their ministers attend on him.

GLOUCESTER What doth she say,
my Lord of Buckingham?

BUCKINGHAM Nothing that I respect, my gracious lord.

QUEEN MARGARET What, dost thou scorn me for my gentle counsel?

And soothe the devil that I warn thee from?
O, but remember this another day,
When he shall split thy very heart with sorrow,
And say poor Margaret was a prophetess!
Live each of you the subjects to his hate,
And he to yours, and all of you to God's!

[Exit]

HASTINGS My hair doth stand on end to hear her curses.

RIVERS And so doth mine: I muse why she's at liberty.

GLOUCESTER I cannot blame her:
by God's holy mother,
She hath had too much wrong; and I repent
My part thereof that I have done to her.

QUEEN ELIZABETH I never did her any,
to my knowledge.

GLOUCESTER But you have all the vantage of her wrong.
I was too hot to do somebody good,
That is too cold in thinking of it now.
Marry, as for Clarence, he is well repaid,
He is frank'd up to fattening for his pains
God pardon them that are the cause of it!

RIVERS A virtuous and a Christian-like conclusion,
To pray for them that have done scathe to us.

GLOUCESTER So do I ever:

[Aside]

being well-advised.
For had I cursed now, I had cursed myself.

[Enter CATESBY]

CATESBY Madam, his majesty doth call for you,
And for your grace; and you, my noble lords.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Catesby, we come. Lords,
will you go with us?

RIVERS Madam, we will attend your grace.

[Exeunt all but GLOUCESTER]

GLOUCESTER I do the wrong, and first begin to brawl.
The secret mischiefs that I set abroad
I lay unto the grievous charge of others.

Clarence, whom I, indeed, have laid in darkness,
I do bewep to many simple gulls
Namely, to Hastings, Derby, Buckingham;
And say it is the queen and her allies
That stir the king against the duke my brother.
Now, they believe it; and withal whet me
To be revenged on Rivers, Vaughan, Grey:
But then I sigh; and, with a piece of scripture,
Tell them that God bids us do good for evil:
And thus I clothe my naked villainy
With old odd ends stolen out of holy writ;
And seem a saint, when most I play the devil.

[Enter two Murderers]

But, soft! Here come my executioners.
How now, my hardy, stout resolved mates!
Are you now going to dispatch this deed?

FIRST MURDERER We are, my lord; and come
to have the warrant
That we may be admitted where he is.

GLOUCESTER Well thought upon;
I have it here about me.

[Gives the warrant]

When you have done, repair to Crosby Place.
But, sirs, be sudden in the execution,
Withal obdurate, do not hear him plead;
For Clarence is well-spoken, and perhaps
May move your hearts to pity if you mark him.

FIRST MURDERER Tush!
Fear not, my lord, we will not stand to prate;
Talkers are no good doers: be assured
We come to use our hands and not our tongues.

GLOUCESTER Your eyes drop millstones, when fools'
eyes drop tears:
I like you, lads; about your business straight;
Go, go, dispatch.

FIRST MURDERER We will, my noble lord.

[Exeunt]

SCENE IV
London. The Tower.

[Enter CLARENCE and BRAKENBURY]

BRAKENBURY Why looks your grace so heavily today?

CLARENCE O, I have pass'd a miserable night,
So full of ugly sights, of ghastly dreams,

That, as I am a Christian faithful man,
I would not spend another such a night,
Though 'twere to buy a world of happy days,
So full of dismal terror was the time!

BRAKENBURY What was your dream? I long to
hear you tell it.

CLARENCE Methought that I had broken
from the Tower,
And was embark'd to cross to Burgundy;
And, in my company, my brother Gloucester;
Who from my cabin tempted me to walk
Upon the hatches: thence we looked toward England,
And cited up a thousand fearful times,
During the wars of York and Lancaster
That had befall'n us. As we paced along
Upon the giddy footing of the hatches,
Methought that Gloucester stumbled; and, in falling,
Struck me, that thought to stay him, overboard,
Into the tumbling billows of the main.
Lord, Lord! Methought, what pain it was to drown!
What dreadful noise of waters in mine ears!
What ugly sights of death within mine eyes!
Methought I saw a thousand fearful wrecks;
Ten thousand men that fishes gnaw'd upon;
Wedges of gold, great anchors, heaps of pearl,
Inestimable stones, unvalued jewels,
All scatter'd in the bottom of the sea:
Some lay in dead men's skulls; and, in those holes
Where eyes did once inhabit, there were crept,
As 'twere in scorn of eyes, reflecting gems,
Which woo'd the slimy bottom of the deep,
And mock'd the dead bones that lay scatter'd by.

BRAKENBURY Had you such leisure in the time of death
To gaze upon the secrets of the deep?

CLARENCE Methought I had; and often did I strive
To yield the ghost: but still the envious flood
Kept in my soul, and would not let it forth
To seek the empty, vast and wandering air;
But smother'd it within my panting bulk,
Which almost burst to belch it in the sea.

BRAKENBURY Awaked you not with this sore agony?

CLARENCE O, no, my dream was lengthen'd after life;
O, then began the tempest to my soul,
Who pass'd, methought, the melancholy flood,
With that grim ferryman which poets write of,
Unto the kingdom of perpetual night.
The first that there did greet my stranger soul,
Was my great father-in-law, renowned Warwick;
Who cried aloud, "What scourge for perjury
Can this dark monarchy afford false Clarence?"

And so he vanish'd: then came wandering by
A shadow like an angel, with bright hair
Dabbled in blood; and he squeak'd out aloud,
"Clarence is come; false, fleeting, perjured Clarence,
That stabb'd me in the field by Tewksbury;
Seize on him, Furies, take him to your torments!"
With that, methoughts, a legion of foul fiends
Environ'd me about, and howled in mine ears
Such hideous cries, that with the very noise
I trembling waked, and for a season after
Could not believe but that I was in hell,
Such terrible impression made the dream.

BRAKENBURY No marvel, my lord, though it
affrighted you;
I promise, I am afraid to hear you tell it.

CLARENCE O Brakenbury, I have done those things,
Which now bear evidence against my soul,
For Edward's sake; and see how he requites me!
O God! If my deep prayers cannot appease thee,
But thou wilt be avenged on my misdeeds,
Yet execute thy wrath in me alone,
O, spare my guiltless wife and my poor children!
I pray thee, gentle keeper, stay by me;
My soul is heavy, and I fain would sleep.

BRAKENBURY I will, my lord: God give
your grace good rest!

[CLARENCE sleeps]

Sorrow breaks seasons and reposing hours,
Makes the night morning, and the noon-tide night.
Princes have but their tides for their glories,
An outward honour for an inward toil;
And, for unfelt imagination,
They often feel a world of restless cares:
So that, betwixt their tides and low names,
There's nothing differs but the outward fame.

[Enter the two Murderers]

FIRST MURDERER Ho! Who's here?

BRAKENBURY In God's name what are you, and how
came you hither?

FIRST MURDERER I would speak with Clarence, and I
came hither on my legs.

BRAKENBURY Yea, are you so brief?

SECOND MURDERER O sir, it is better to be brief than
tedious. Show him our commission; talk no more.

[BRAKENBURY reads it]

BRAKENBURY I am, in this, commanded to deliver
The noble Duke of Clarence to your hands:
I will not reason what is meant hereby,
Because I will be guiltless of the meaning.
Here are the keys, there sits the duke asleep:
I'll to the king; and signify to him
That thus I have resign'd my charge to you.

FIRST MURDERER Do so, it is a point of wisdom: fare
you well.

[Exit *BRAKENBURY*]

SECOND MURDERER What, shall we stab him
as he sleeps?

FIRST MURDERER No; then he will say 'twas done
cowardly, when he wakes.

SECOND MURDERER When he wakes! Why, fool, he shall
never wake till the judgment-day.

FIRST MURDERER Why, then he will say we
stabbed him sleeping.

SECOND MURDERER The urging of that word
"judgment" hath bred a kind of remorse in me.

FIRST MURDERER What, art thou afraid?

SECOND MURDERER Not to kill him, having a warrant
for it; but to be damned for killing him, from which no
warrant can defend us.

FIRST MURDERER I thought thou hadst been resolute.

SECOND MURDERER So I am, to let him live.

FIRST MURDERER Back to the Duke of Gloucester,
tell him so.

SECOND MURDERER I pray thee, stay a while: I hope my
holy humour will change; 'twas wont to hold me but
while one would tell twenty.

FIRST MURDERER How dost thou feel thyself now?

SECOND MURDERER 'Faith, some certain dregs of
conscience are yet within me.

FIRST MURDERER Remember our reward, when the
deed is done.

SECOND MURDERER 'Zounds, he dies: I had forgot
the reward.

FIRST MURDERER Where is thy conscience now?

SECOND MURDERER In the Duke of Gloucester's purse.

FIRST MURDERER So when he opens his purse to give us
our reward, thy conscience flies out.

SECOND MURDERER Let it go; there's few or
none will entertain it.

FIRST MURDERER How if it come to thee again?

SECOND MURDERER I'll not meddle with it: it is a
dangerous thing: it makes a man a coward: a man
cannot steal, but it accuseth him; he cannot swear, but
it cheques him; he cannot lie with his neighbour's wife,
but it detects him: 'tis a blushing shamefast spirit that
mutinies in a man's bosom; it fills one full of obstacles:
it made me once restore a purse of gold that I found; it
beggars any man that keeps it: it is turned out of all
towns and cities for a dangerous thing; and every man
that means to live well endeavours to trust to himself
and to live without it.

FIRST MURDERER 'Zounds, it is even now at my elbow,
persuading me not to kill the duke.

SECOND MURDERER Take the devil in thy mind, and
relieve him not: he would insinuate with thee
but to make thee sigh.

FIRST MURDERER Tut, I am strong-framed, he cannot
prevail with me, I warrant thee.

SECOND MURDERER Spoke like a tail fellow that respects
his reputation. Come, shall we to this gear?

FIRST MURDERER Take him over the costard with the
hilts of thy sword, and then we will chop him in the
malmsey-butt in the next room.

SECOND MURDERER O excellent devise! Make a
sop of him.

FIRST MURDERER Hark! He stirs: shall I strike?

SECOND MURDERER No, first let's reason with him.

CLARENCE Where art thou, keeper? Give me a
cup of wine.

SECOND MURDERER You shall have wine enough,
my lord, anon.

CLARENCE In God's name, what art thou?

SECOND MURDERER A man, as you are.

CLARENCE But not, as I am, royal.

SECOND MURDERER Nor you, as we are, loyal.

CLARENCE Thy voice is thunder, but thy looks
are humble.

SECOND MURDERER My voice is now the king's, my looks mine own.

CLARENCE How darkly and how deadly dost thou speak!
Your eyes do menace me: why look you pale?
Who sent you hither? Wherefore do you come?

BOTH To, to, to—

CLARENCE To murder me?

BOTH Ay, ay.

CLARENCE You scarcely have the hearts to tell me so,
And therefore cannot have the hearts to do it.
Wherein, my friends, have I offended you?

FIRST MURDERER Offended us you have not, but the king.

CLARENCE I shall be reconciled to him again.

SECOND MURDERER Never, my lord;
therefore prepare to die.

CLARENCE Are you call'd forth from out a world of men
To slay the innocent? What is my offence?
Where are the evidence that do accuse me?
What lawful quest have given their verdict up
Unto the frowning judge? Or who pronounced
The bitter sentence of poor Clarence' death?
Before I be convict by course of law,
To threaten me with death is most unlawful.
I charge you, as you hope to have redemption
By Christ's dear blood shed for our grievous sins,
That you depart and lay no hands on me
The deed you undertake is damnable.

FIRST MURDERER What we will do, we do upon command.

SECOND MURDERER And he that hath commanded is the king.

CLARENCE Erroneous vassal! The great King of kings
Hath in the tables of his law commanded
That thou shalt do no murder: and wilt thou, then,
Spurn at his edict and fulfil a man's?
Take heed; for he holds vengeance in his hands,
To hurl upon their heads that break his law.

SECOND MURDERER And that same vengeance doth he hurl on thee,
For false forswearing and for murder too:
Thou didst receive the holy sacrament,
To fight in quarrel of the house of Lancaster.

FIRST MURDERER And, like a traitor to the name of God,
Didst break that vow; and with thy treacherous blade
Unrip'dst the bowels of thy sovereign's son.

SECOND MURDERER Whom thou wert sworn
to cherish and defend.

FIRST MURDERER How canst thou urge God's
dreadful law to us,
When thou hast broke it in so dear degree?

CLARENCE Alas! For whose sake did I that ill deed?
For Edward, for my brother, for his sake: Why, sirs,
He sends ye not to murder me for this
For in this sin he is as deep as I.
If God will be revenged for this deed.
O, know you yet, he doth it publicly,
Take not the quarrel from his powerful arm;
He needs no indirect nor lawless course
To cut off those that have offended him.

FIRST MURDERER Who made thee, then, a
bloody minister,
When gallant-springing brave Plantagenet,
That princely novice, was struck dead by thee?

CLARENCE My brother's love, the devil, and my rage.

FIRST MURDERER Thy brother's love, our duty,
and thy fault,
Provoke us hither now to slaughter thee.

CLARENCE Oh, if you love my brother, hate not me;
I am his brother, and I love him well.
If you be hired for meed, go back again,
And I will send you to my brother Gloucester,
Who shall reward you better for my life
Than Edward will for tidings of my death.

SECOND MURDERER You are deceived, your brother
Gloucester hates you.

CLARENCE O, no, he loves me, and he holds me dear:
Go you to him from me.

BOTH Ay, so we will.

CLARENCE Tell him, when that our princely father York
Bless'd his three sons with his victorious arm,
And charged us from his soul to love each other,
He little thought of this divided friendship:
Bid Gloucester think of this, and he will weep.

FIRST MURDERER Ay, millstones; as be
lesson'd us to weep.

CLARENCE O, do not slander him, for he is kind.

FIRST MURDERER Right,
As snow in harvest. Thou deceivest thyself:
'Tis he that sent us hither now to slaughter thee.

CLARENCE It cannot be; for when I parted with him,
He hugg'd me in his arms, and swore, with sobs,
That he would labour my delivery.

SECOND MURDERER Why, so he doth,
now he delivers thee
From this world's thralldom to the joys of heaven.

FIRST MURDERER Make peace with God, for you must
die, my lord.

CLARENCE Hast thou that holy feeling in thy soul,
To counsel me to make my peace with God,
And art thou yet to thy own soul so blind,
That thou wilt war with God by murdering me?
Ah, sirs, consider, he that set you on
To do this deed will hate you for the deed.

SECOND MURDERER What shall we do?

CLARENCE Relent, and save your souls.

FIRST MURDERER Relent! 'Tis cowardly and womanish.

CLARENCE Not to relent is bestly, savage, devilish.
Which of you, if you were a prince's son,
Being pent from liberty, as I am now,
if two such murderers as yourselves came to you,
Would not entreat for life?

My friend, I spy some pity in thy looks:
O, if thine eye be not a flatterer,
Come thou on my side, and entreat for me,

As you would beg, were you in my distress
A begging prince what beggar pities not?

SECOND MURDERER Look behind you, my lord.

FIRST MURDERER Take that, and that: if all this
will not do,

[Stabs him]

I'll drown you in the malmsey-butt within.

[Exit, with the body]

SECOND MURDERER A bloody deed, and
desperately dispatch'd!
How fain, like Pilate, would I wash my hands
Of this most grievous guilty murder done!

[Re-enter First Murderer]

FIRST MURDERER How now! What mean'st thou,
that thou help'st me not?
By heavens, the duke shall know how slack thou art!

SECOND MURDERER I would he knew that I had
saved his brother!
Take thou the fee, and tell him what I say;
For I repent me that the duke is slain.

[Exit]

FIRST MURDERER So do not I: go, coward as thou art.
Now must I hide his body in some hole,
Until the duke take order for his burial:
And when I have my meed, I must away;
For this will out, and here I must not stay.



ACT II

SCENE I

London. The palace.

[Flourish. Enter KING EDWARD IV sick, QUEEN
ELIZABETH, DORSET, RIVERS, HASTINGS,
BUCKINGHAM, GREY, and others]

KING EDWARD IV Why, so: now have I done a
good day's work:
You peers, continue this united league:
I every day expect an embassage
From my Redeemer to redeem me hence;

And now in peace my soul shall part to heaven,
Since I have set my friends at peace on earth.
Rivers and Hastings, take each other's hand;
Dissemble not your hatred, swear your love.

RIVERS By heaven, my heart is purged from
grudging hate:
And with my hand I seal my true heart's love.

HASTINGS So thrive I, as I truly swear the like!

KING EDWARD IV Take heed you dally not
before your king;

Lest he that is the supreme King of kings
Confound your hidden falsehood, and award
Either of you to be the other's end.

HASTINGS So prosper I, as I swear perfect love!

RIVERS And I, as I love Hastings with my heart!

KING EDWARD IV Madam, yourself are
not exempt in this,
Nor your son Dorset, Buckingham, nor you;
You have been factious one against the other,
Wife, love Lord Hastings, let him kiss your hand;
And what you do, do it unfeignedly.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Here, Hastings; I will never
more remember
Our former hatred, so thrive I and mine!

KING EDWARD IV Dorset, embrace him; Hastings,
love lord marquess.

DORSET This interchange of love, I here protest,
Upon my part shall be unviolable.

HASTINGS And so swear I.

[They embrace]

KING EDWARD IV Now, princely Buckingham,
seal thou this league
With thy embracements to my wife's allies,
And make me happy in your unity.

BUCKINGHAM Whenever Buckingham doth
turn his hate
On you or yours,

[To the Queen]

but with all duteous love
Doth cherish you and yours, God punish me
With hate in those where I expect most love!
When I have most need to employ a friend,
And most assured that he is a friend
Deep, hollow, treacherous, and full of guile,
Be he unto me! This do I beg of God,
When I am cold in zeal to yours.

KING EDWARD IV A pleasing cordial,
princely Buckingham,
is this thy vow unto my sickly heart.
There wanteth now our brother Gloucester here,
To make the perfect period of this peace.

BUCKINGHAM And, in good time, here comes
the noble duke.

[Enter GLOUCESTER]

GLOUCESTER Good morrow to my sovereign king
and queen:
And, princely peers, a happy time of day!

KING EDWARD IV Happy, indeed, as we have
spent the day.
Brother, we done deeds of charity;
Made peace enmity, fair love of hate,
Between these swelling wrong-incensed peers.

GLOUCESTER A blessed labour, my most
sovereign liege:
Amongst this princely heap, if any here,
By false intelligence, or wrong surmise,
Hold me a foe;
If I unwittingly, or in my rage,
Have aught committed that is hardly borne
By any in this presence, I desire
To reconcile me to his friendly peace:
'Tis death to me to be at enmity;
I hate it, and desire all good men's love.
First, madam, I entreat true peace of you,
Which I will purchase with my duteous service;
Of you, my noble cousin Buckingham,
If ever any grudge were lodged between us;
Of you, Lord Rivers, and, Lord Grey, of you;
That without desert have frown'd on me;
Dukes, earls, lords, gentlemen; indeed, of all.
I do not know that Englishman alive
With whom my soul is any jot at odds
More than the infant that is born to-night
I thank my God for my humility.

QUEEN ELIZABETH A holy day shall this
be kept hereafter:
I would to God all strifes were well compounded.
My sovereign liege, I do beseech your majesty
To take our brother Clarence to your grace.

GLOUCESTER Why, madam, have I offer'd love for this
To be so bouted in this royal presence?
Who knows not that the noble duke is dead?

[They all start]

You do him injury to scorn his corpse.

RIVERS Who knows not he is dead! Who knows he is?

QUEEN ELIZABETH All seeing heaven, what a
world is this!

BUCKINGHAM Look I so pale, Lord Dorset, as the rest?

DORSET Ay, my good lord; and no one in this presence
But his red colour hath forsook his cheeks.

KING EDWARD IV Is Clarence dead? The order
was reversed.

GLOUCESTER But he, poor soul, by your first order died,
And that a winged Mercury did bear:
Some tardy cripple bore the countermand,
That came too lag to see him buried.
God grant that some, less noble and less loyal,
Nearer in bloody thoughts, but not in blood,
Deserve not worse than wretched Clarence did,
And yet go current from suspicion!

[Enter *DERBY*]

DORSET A boon, my sovereign, for my service done!

KING EDWARD IV I pray thee, peace: my soul
is full of sorrow.

DORSET I will not rise, unless your highness grant.

KING EDWARD IV Then speak at once what is it
thou demand'st.

DORSET The forfeit, sovereign, of my servant's life;
Who slew to-day a righteous gentleman
Lately attendant on the Duke of Norfolk.

KING EDWARD IV Have a tongue to doom my
brother's death,
And shall the same give pardon to a slave?
My brother slew no man; his fault was thought,
And yet his punishment was cruel death.
Who sued to me for him? Who, in my rage,
Kneel'd at my feet, and bade me be advised
Who spake of brotherhood? Who spake of love?
Who told me how the poor soul did forsake
The mighty Warwick, and did fight for me?
Who told me, in the field by Tewksbury
When Oxford had me down, he rescued me,
And said, "Dear brother, live, and be a king?"
Who told me, when we both lay in the field
Frozen almost to death, how he did lap me
Even in his own garments, and gave himself,
All thin and naked, to the numb cold night?
All this from my remembrance brutish wrath
Sinfully pluck'd, and not a man of you
Had so much grace to put it in my mind.
But when your carters or your waiting-vassals
Have done a drunken slaughter, and defaced
The precious image of our dear Redeemer,
You straight are on your knees for pardon, pardon;
And I unjustly too, must grant it you
But for my brother not a man would speak,

Nor I, ungracious, speak unto myself
For him, poor soul. The proudest of you all
Have been beholding to him in his life;
Yet none of you would once plead for his life.
O God, I fear thy justice will take hold
On me, and you, and mine, and yours for this!
Come, Hastings, help me to my closet.
Oh, poor Clarence!

[*Exeunt some with KING EDWARD IV and
QUEEN MARGARET*]

GLOUCESTER This is the fruit of rashness! Mark'd
you not
How that the guilty kindred of the queen
Look'd pale when they did hear of Clarence' death?
O, they did urge it still unto the king!
God will revenge it. But come, let us in,
To comfort Edward with our company.

BUCKINGHAM We wait upon your grace.

[*Exeunt*]

SCENE II
The palace.

[*Enter the DUCHESS OF YORK, with the two
children of Clarence*]

BOY Tell me, good grandam, is our father dead?

DUCHESS OF YORK No, boy.

BOY Why do you wring your hands,
and beat your breast,
And cry "O Clarence, my unhappy son!"

GIRL Why do you look on us, and shake your head,
And call us wretches, orphans, castaways
If that our noble father be alive?

DUCHESS OF YORK My pretty cousins,
you mistake me much;
I do lament the sickness of the king.
As loath to lose him, not your father's death;
It were lost sorrow to wail one that's lost.

BOY Then, grandam, you conclude that he is dead.
The king my uncle is to blame for this:
God will revenge it; whom I will importune
With daily prayers all to that effect.

GIRL And so will I.

DUCHESS OF YORK Peace, children, peace! The king doth
love you well:

Incapable and shallow innocents,
You cannot guess who caused your father's death.

BOY Grandam, we can; for my good uncle Gloucester
Told me, the king, provoked by the queen,
Devised impeachments to imprison him :
And when my uncle told me so, he wept,
And hugg'd me in his arm, and kindly kiss'd my cheek;
Bade me rely on him as on my father,
And he would love me dearly as his child.

DUCHESS OF YORK Oh, that deceit should steal
such gentle shapes,
And with a virtuous vizard hide foul guile!
He is my son; yea, and therein my shame;
Yet from my dugs he drew not this deceit.

BOY Think you my uncle did dissemble, grandam?

DUCHESS OF YORK Ay, boy.

BOY I cannot think it. Hark! What noise is this?

[Enter *QUEEN ELIZABETH*, with her hair about
her ears; *RIVERS*, and *DORSET* after her]

QUEEN ELIZABETH Oh, who shall hinder me
to wail and weep,
To chide my fortune, and torment myself?
I'll join with black despair against my soul,
And to myself become an enemy.

DUCHESS OF YORK What means this scene
of rude impatience?

QUEEN ELIZABETH To make an act of tragic violence:
Edward, my lord, your son, our king, is dead.
Why grow the branches now the root is wither'd?
Why wither not the leaves the sap being gone?
If you will live, lament; if die, be brief,
That our swift-winged souls may catch the king's;
Or, like obedient subjects, follow him
To his new kingdom of perpetual rest.

DUCHESS OF YORK Ah, so much interest have I
in thy sorrow
As I had title in thy noble husband!
I have bewept a worthy husband's death,
And lived by looking on his images:
But now two mirrors of his princely semblance
Are crack'd in pieces by malignant death,
And I for comfort have but one false glass,
Which grieves me when I see my shame in him.
Thou art a widow; yet thou art a mother,
And hast the comfort of thy children left thee:
But death hath snatch'd my husband from mine arms,

And pluck'd two crutches from my feeble limbs,
Edward and Clarence. O, what cause have I,
Thine being but a moiety of my grief,
To overgo thy plaints and drown thy cries!

BOY Good aunt, you wept not for our father's death;
How can we aid you with our kindred tears?

GIRL Our fatherless distress was left unmoan'd;
Your widow-dolour likewise be unwept!

QUEEN ELIZABETH Give me no help in lamentation;
I am not barren to bring forth complaints
All springs reduce their currents to mine eyes,
That I, being govern'd by the watery moon,
May send forth plenteous tears to drown the world!
Oh for my husband, for my dear lord Edward!

CHILDREN Oh for our father, for our dear lord
Clarence!

DUCHESS OF YORK Alas for both, both mine, Edward
and Clarence!

QUEEN ELIZABETH What stay had I but Edward? And
he's gone.

CHILDREN What stay had we but Clarence? And
he's gone.

DUCHESS OF YORK What stays had I but they? And they
are gone.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Was never widow had so dear a loss!

CHILDREN Were never orphans had so dear a loss!

DUCHESS OF YORK Was never mother had so dear a loss!
Alas, I am the mother of these moans!
Their woes are parcell'd, mine are general.
She for an Edward weeps, and so do I;
I for a Clarence weep, so doth not she:
These babes for Clarence weep and so do I;
I for an Edward weep, so do not they:
Alas, you three, on me, threefold distress'd,
Pour all your tears! I am your sorrow's nurse,
And I will pamper it with lamentations.

DORSET Comfort, dear mother:
God is much displeas'd
That you take with unthankfulness, his doing:
In common worldly things, 'tis call'd ungrateful,
With dull unwillingness to repay a debt
Which with a bounteous hand was kindly lent;
Much more to be thus opposite with heaven,
For it requires the royal debt it lent you.

RIVERS Madam, bethink you, like a careful mother,
Of the young prince your son: send straight for him
Let him be crown'd; in him your comfort lives:
Drown desperate sorrow in dead Edward's grave,
And plant your joys in living Edward's throne.

[Enter GLOUCESTER, BUCKINGHAM, DERBY,
HASTINGS, and RATCLIFF]

GLOUCESTER Madam, have comfort:
all of us have cause
To wail the dimming of our shining star;
But none can cure their harms by wailing them.
Madam, my mother, I do cry you mercy;
I did not see your grace: humbly on my knee
I crave your blessing.

DUCHESS OF YORK God bless thee; and put meekness
in thy mind,
Love, charity, obedience, and true duty!

GLOUCESTER [Aside] Amen; and make me die
a good old man!
That is the butt-end of a mother's blessing:
I marvel why her grace did leave it out.

BUCKINGHAM You cloudy princes and
heart-sorrowing peers,
That bear this mutual heavy load of moan,
Now cheer each other in each other's love
Though we have spent our harvest of this king,
We are to reap the harvest of his son.
The broken rancour of your high-swoln hearts,
But lately splinter'd, knit, and join'd together,
Must gently be preserved, cherish'd, and kept:
Me seemeth good, that, with some little train,
Forthwith from Ludlow the young prince be fetch'd
Hither to London, to be crown'd our king.

RIVERS Why with some little train, my Lord
of Buckingham?

BUCKINGHAM Marry, my lord, lest, by a multitude,
The new-heal'd wound of malice should break out,
Which would be so much the more dangerous
By how much the estate is green and yet ungovern'd:
Where every horse bears his commanding rein,
And may direct his course as please himself,
As well the fear of harm, as harm apparent,
In my opinion, ought to be prevented.

GLOUCESTER I hope the king made peace with all of us
And the compact is firm and true in me.

RIVERS And so in me; and so, I think, in all:
Yet, since it is but green, it should be put

To no apparent likelihood of breach,
Which haply by much company might be urged:
Therefore I say with noble Buckingham,
That it is meet so few should fetch the prince.

HASTINGS And so say I.

GLOUCESTER Then be it so; and go we to determine
Who they shall be that straight shall post to Ludlow.
Madam, and you, my mother, will you go
To give your censures in this weighty business?

QUEEN ELIZABETH and DUCHESS OF YORK With all
our harts.

[Exeunt all but BUCKINGHAM
and GLOUCESTER]

BUCKINGHAM My lord, whoever journeys to the Prince,
For God's sake, let not us two be behind;
For, by the way, I'll sort occasion,
As index to the story we late talk'd of,
To part the queen's proud kindred from the king.

GLOUCESTER My other self, my counsel's consistory,
My oracle, my prophet! My dear cousin,
I, like a child, will go by thy direction.
Towards Ludlow then, for we'll not stay behind.

[Exeunt]

SCENE III
London. A street.

[Enter two Citizens meeting]

FIRST CITIZEN Neighbour, well met: whither
away so fast?

SECOND CITIZEN I promise you, I scarcely know myself:
Hear you the news abroad?

FIRST CITIZEN Ay, that the king is dead.

SECOND CITIZEN Bad news, by'r lady; seldom
comes the better:
I fear, I fear 'twill prove a troublous world.

[Enter another Citizen]

THIRD CITIZEN Neighbours, God speed!

FIRST CITIZEN Give you good morrow, sir.

THIRD CITIZEN Doth this news hold of good King
Edward's death?

SECOND CITIZEN Ay, sir, it is too true;
God help the while!

THIRD CITIZEN Then, masters, look to see a
troubulous world.

FIRST CITIZEN No, no; by God's good grace
his son shall reign.

THIRD CITIZEN Woe to the land that's
govern'd by a child!

SECOND CITIZEN In him there is a hope of government,
That in his nonage council under him,
And in his full and ripen'd years himself,
No doubt, shall then and till then govern well.

FIRST CITIZEN So stood the state when Henry the Sixth
Was crown'd in Paris but at nine months old.

THIRD CITIZEN Stood the state so? No, no, good friends,
God wot;
For then this land was famously enrich'd
With politic grave counsel; then the king
Had virtuous uncles to protect his grace.

FIRST CITIZEN Why, so hath this, both by
the father and mother.

THIRD CITIZEN Better it were they all
came by the father,
Or by the father there were none at all;
For emulation now, who shall be nearest,
Will touch us all too near, if God prevent not.
O, full of danger is the Duke of Gloucester!
And the queen's sons and brothers haught and proud:
And were they to be ruled, and not to rule,
This sickly land might solace as before.

FIRST CITIZEN Come, come, we fear the worst;
all shall be well.

THIRD CITIZEN When clouds appear, wise men
put on their cloaks;
When great leaves fall, the winter is at hand;
When the sun sets, who doth not look for night?
Untimely storms make men expect a dearth.
All may be well; but, if God sort it so,
'Tis more than we deserve, or I expect.

SECOND CITIZEN Truly, the souls of men
are full of dread:
Ye cannot reason almost with a man
That looks not heavily and full of fear.

THIRD CITIZEN Before the times of change, still is it so:
By a divine instinct men's minds mistrust

Ensuing dangers; as by proof, we see
The waters swell before a boisterous storm.
But leave it all to God. whither away?

SECOND CITIZEN Marry, we were sent for to the justices.

THIRD CITIZEN And so was I: I'll bear you company.

[*Exeunt*]

SCENE IV
London. The palace.

[*Enter the ARCHBISHOP OF YORK, young YORK, QUEEN ELIZABETH, and the DUCHESS OF YORK*]

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Last night, I hear, they lay at
Northampton;
At Stony-Stratford will they be to-night:
To-morrow, or next day, they will be here.

DUCHESS OF YORK I long with all my heart
to see the prince:
I hope he is much grown since last I saw him.

QUEEN ELIZABETH But I hear, no; they say
my son of York
Hath almost overta'en him in his growth.

YORK Ay, mother; but I would not have it so.

DUCHESS OF YORK Why, my young cousin,
it is good to grow.

YORK Grandam, one night, as we did sit at supper,
My uncle Rivers talk'd how I did grow
More than my brother: "Ay," quoth
my uncle Gloucester,
"Small herbs have grace, great weeds do grow apace:"
And since, methinks, I would not grow so fast,
Because sweet flowers are slow and weeds make haste.

DUCHESS OF YORK Good faith, good faith,
the saying did not hold
In him that did object the same to thee;
He was the wretched'st thing when he was young,
So long a-growing and so leisurely,
That, if this rule were true, he should be gracious.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Why, madam, so, no doubt, he is.

DUCHESS OF YORK I hope he is; but yet
let mothers doubt.

YORK Now, by my troth, if I had been remember'd,
I could have given my uncle's grace a flout,
To touch his growth nearer than he touch'd mine.

DUCHESS OF YORK How, my pretty York? I pray thee, let me hear it.

YORK Marry, they say my uncle grew so fast That he could gnaw a crust at two hours old 'Twas full two years ere I could get a tooth. Grandam, this would have been a biting jest.

DUCHESS OF YORK I pray thee, pretty York, who told thee this?

YORK Grandam, his nurse.

DUCHESS OF YORK His nurse! Why, she was dead ere thou wert born.

YORK If 'twere not she, I cannot tell who told me.

QUEEN ELIZABETH A parlous boy: go to, you are too shrewd.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Good madam, be not angry with the child.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Pitchers have ears.

[Enter a Messenger]

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK Here comes a messenger. What news?

MESSENGER Such news, my lord, as grieves me to unfold.

QUEEN ELIZABETH How fares the prince?

MESSENGER Well, madam, and in health.

DUCHESS OF YORK What is thy news then?

MESSENGER Lord Rivers and Lord Grey are sent to Pomfret, With them Sir Thomas Vaughan, prisoners.

DUCHESS OF YORK Who hath committed them?

MESSENGER The mighty dukes Gloucester and Buckingham.

QUEEN ELIZABETH For what offence?

MESSENGER The sum of all I can, I have disclosed; Why or for what these nobles were committed Is all unknown to me, my gracious lady.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Ay me, I see the downfall of our house!
The tiger now hath seized the gentle hind;
Insulting tyranny begins to jet
Upon the innocent and aweless throne:
Welcome, destruction, death, and massacre!
I see, as in a map, the end of all.

DUCHESS OF YORK Accursed and unquiet wrangling days,
How many of you have mine eyes beheld!
My husband lost his life to get the crown;
And often up and down my sons were toss'd,
For me to joy and weep their gain and loss:
And being seated, and domestic broils
Clean over-blown, themselves, the conquerors.
Make war upon themselves; blood against blood,
Self against self: O, preposterous
And frantic outrage, end thy damned spleen;
Or let me die, to look on death no more!

QUEEN ELIZABETH Come, come, my boy;
we will to sanctuary.
Madam, farewell.

DUCHESS OF YORK I'll go along with you.

QUEEN ELIZABETH You have no cause.

ARCHBISHOP OF YORK My gracious lady, go;
And thither bear your treasure and your goods.
For my part, I'll resign unto your grace
The seal I keep: and so betide to me
As well I tender you and all of yours!
Come, I'll conduct you to the sanctuary.

[Exeunt]



ACT III

SCENE I

London. A street.

[The trumpets sound. Enter the young PRINCE EDWARD, GLOUCESTER, BUCKINGHAM, CARDINAL, CATESBY, and others]

BUCKINGHAM Welcome, sweet prince, to London, to your chamber.

GLOUCESTER Welcome, dear cousin, my thoughts' sovereign
The weary way hath made you melancholy.

PRINCE EDWARD No, uncle; but our crosses on the way
Have made it tedious, wearisome, and heavy
I want more uncles here to welcome me.

GLOUCESTER Sweet prince, the untainted virtue
of your years
Hath not yet dived into the world's deceit
Nor more can you distinguish of a man
Than of his outward show; which, God he knows,
Seldom or never jumpeth with the heart.
Those uncles which you want were dangerous;
Your grace attended to their sugar'd words,
But look'd not on the poison of their hearts :
God keep you from them, and from such false friends!

PRINCE EDWARD God keep me from false friends! But
they were none.

GLOUCESTER My lord, the mayor of London comes to
greet you.

[Enter the Lord Mayor and his train]

LORD MAYOR God bless your grace with health and
happy days!

PRINCE EDWARD I thank you, good my lord;
and thank you all.
I thought my mother, and my brother York,
Would long ere this have met us on the way
Fie, what a slug is Hastings, that he comes not
To tell us whether they will come or no!

[Enter HASTINGS]

BUCKINGHAM And, in good time, here comes
the sweating lord.

PRINCE EDWARD Welcome, my lord: what,
will our mother come?

HASTINGS On what occasion, God he knows, not I,
The queen your mother, and your brother York,
Have taken sanctuary: the tender prince
Would fain have come with me to meet your grace,
But by his mother was performe withheld.

BUCKINGHAM Fie, what an indirect and peevish course
Is this of hers! Lord cardinal, will your grace
Persuade the queen to send the Duke of York
Unto his princely brother presently?
If she deny, Lord Hastings, go with him,
And from her jealous arms pluck him performe.

CARDINAL My Lord of Buckingham, if my weak oratory
Can from his mother win the Duke of York,
Anon expect him here; but if she be obdurate
To mild entreaties, God in heaven forbid
We should infringe the holy privilege
Of blessed sanctuary! Not for all this land
Would I be guilty of so deep a sin.

BUCKINGHAM You are too senseless—obstinate,
my lord,
Too ceremonious and traditional
Weigh it but with the grossness of this age,
You break not sanctuary in seizing him.
The benefit thereof is always granted
To those whose dealings have deserved the place,
And those who have the wit to claim the place:
This prince hath neither claim'd it nor deserved it;
And therefore, in mine opinion, cannot have it:
Then, taking him from thence that is not there,
You break no privilege nor charter there.
Oft have I heard of sanctuary men;
But sanctuary children ne'er till now.

CARDINAL My lord, you shall o'er-rule my
mind for once.
Come on, Lord Hastings, will you go with me?

HASTINGS I go, my lord.

PRINCE EDWARD Good lords, make all the speedy haste
you may.

[Exeunt CARDINAL and HASTINGS]

Say, uncle Gloucester, if our brother come,
Where shall we sojourn till our coronation?

GLOUCESTER Where it seems best unto your royal self.
If I may counsel you, some day or two
Your highness shall repose you at the Tower:

Then where you please, and shall be thought most fit
For your best health and recreation.

PRINCE EDWARD I do not like the Tower, of any place.
Did Julius Caesar build that place, my lord?

BUCKINGHAM He did, my gracious lord,
begin that place;
Which, since, succeeding ages have re-edified.

PRINCE EDWARD Is it upon record, or else reported
Successively from age to age, he built it?

BUCKINGHAM Upon record, my gracious lord.

PRINCE EDWARD But say, my lord, it were not register'd,
Methinks the truth should live from age to age,
As 'twere retail'd to all posterity,
Even to the general all-ending day.

GLOUCESTER [*Aside*] So wise so young, they say,
do never live long.

PRINCE EDWARD What say you, uncle?

GLOUCESTER I say, without characters, fame lives long.

[*Aside*]

Thus, like the formal vice, Iniquity,
I moralize two meanings in one word.

PRINCE EDWARD That Julius Caesar was a famous man;
With what his valour did enrich his wit,
His wit set down to make his valour live
Death makes no conquest of this conqueror;
For now he lives in fame, though not in life.
I'll tell you what, my cousin Buckingham,—

BUCKINGHAM What, my gracious lord?

PRINCE EDWARD An if I live until I be a man,
I'll win our ancient right in France again,
Or die a soldier, as I lived a king.

GLOUCESTER [*Aside*] Short summers lightly have a
forward spring.

[*Enter young YORK, HASTINGS, and
the CARDINAL*]

BUCKINGHAM Now, in good time, here comes the
Duke of York.

PRINCE EDWARD Richard of York! How fares our
loving brother?

YORK Well, my dread lord; so must I call you now.

PRINCE EDWARD Ay, brother, to our grief, as it is yours:
Too late he died that might have kept that title,
Which by his death hath lost much majesty.

GLOUCESTER How fares our cousin, noble
Lord of York?

YORK I thank you, gentle uncle. O, my lord,
You said that idle weeds are fast in growth
The prince my brother hath outgrown me far.

GLOUCESTER He hath, my lord.

YORK And therefore is he idle?

GLOUCESTER O, my fair cousin, I must not say so.

YORK Then is he more beholding to you than I.

GLOUCESTER He may command me as my sovereign;
But you have power in me as in a kinsman.

YORK I pray you, uncle, give me this dagger.

GLOUCESTER My dagger, little cousin?
With all my heart.

PRINCE EDWARD A beggar, brother?

YORK Of my kind uncle, that I know will give;
And being but a toy, which is no grief to give.

GLOUCESTER A greater gift than that I'll give my cousin.

YORK A greater gift! O, that's the sword to it.

GLOUCESTER A gentle cousin, were it light enough.

YORK O, then, I see, you will part but with light gifts;
In weightier things you'll say a beggar nay.

GLOUCESTER It is too heavy for your grace to wear.

YORK I weigh it lightly, were it heavier.

GLOUCESTER What, would you have my weapon,
little lord?

YORK I would, that I might thank you as you call me.

GLOUCESTER How?

YORK Little.

PRINCE EDWARD My Lord of York will still be
cross in talk:
Uncle, your grace knows how to bear with him.

YORK You mean, to bear me, not to bear with me:
Uncle, my brother mocks both you and me;

Because that I am little, like an ape,
He thinks that you should bear me on your shoulders.

BUCKINGHAM With what a sharp-provided wit
he reasons!

To mitigate the scorn he gives his uncle,
He prettily and aptly taunts himself:
So cunning and so young is wonderful.

GLOUCESTER My lord, will't please you pass along?
Myself and my good cousin Buckingham
Will to your mother, to entreat of her
To meet you at the Tower and welcome you.

YORK What, will you go unto the Tower, my lord?

PRINCE EDWARD My lord protector needs will have it so.

YORK I shall not sleep in quiet at the Tower.

GLOUCESTER Why, what should you fear?

YORK Marry, my uncle Clarence' angry ghost:
My grandam told me he was murdered there.

PRINCE EDWARD I fear no uncles dead.

GLOUCESTER Nor none that live, I hope.

PRINCE EDWARD An if they live, I hope I need not fear.
But come, my lord; and with a heavy heart,
Thinking on them, go I unto the Tower.

[*A Sennet. Exeunt all but GLOUCESTER,
BUCKINGHAM and CATESBY*]

BUCKINGHAM Think you, my lord, this little
prating York
Was not incensed by his subtle mother
To taunt and scorn you thus opprobriously?

GLOUCESTER No doubt, no doubt; O, 'tis a parlous boy;
Bold, quick, ingenious, forward, capable
He is all the mother's, from the top to toe.

BUCKINGHAM Well, let them rest.
Come hither, Catesby.
Thou art sworn as deeply to effect what we intend
As closely to conceal what we impart:
Thou know'st our reasons urged upon the way;
What think'st thou? Is it not an easy matter
To make William Lord Hastings of our mind,
For the instalment of this noble duke
In the seat royal of this famous isle?

CATESBY He for his father's sake so loves the prince,
That he will not be won to aught against him.

BUCKINGHAM What think'st thou, then, of Stanley?
What will he?

CATESBY He will do all in all as Hastings doth.

BUCKINGHAM Well, then, no more but this:
go, gentle Catesby,
And, as it were far off sound thou Lord Hastings,
How doth he stand affected to our purpose;
And summon him to-morrow to the Tower,
To sit about the coronation.
If thou dost find him tractable to us,
Encourage him, and show him all our reasons:
If he be leaden, icy-cold, unwilling,
Be thou so too; and so break off your talk,
And give us notice of his inclination:
For we to-morrow hold divided councils,
Wherein thyself shalt highly be employ'd.

GLOUCESTER Commend me to Lord William:
tell him, Catesby,
His ancient knot of dangerous adversaries
To-morrow are let blood at Pomfret-castle;
And bid my friend, for joy of this good news,
Give mistress Shore one gentle kiss the more.

BUCKINGHAM Good Catesby, go, effect
this business soundly.

CATESBY My good lords both, with all the heed I may.

GLOUCESTER Shall we hear from you, Catesby,
ere we sleep?

CATESBY You shall, my lord.

GLOUCESTER At Crosby Place, there shall you
find us both.

[*Exit CATESBY*]

BUCKINGHAM Now, my lord, what shall we do,
if we perceive
Lord Hastings will not yield to our complots?

GLOUCESTER Chop off his head, man; somewhat
we will do:
And, look, when I am king, claim thou of me
The earldom of Hereford, and the moveables
Whereof the king my brother stood possess'd.

BUCKINGHAM I'll claim that promise at
your grace's hands.

GLOUCESTER And look to have it yielded
with all willingness.

Come, let us sup betimes, that afterwards
We may digest our complots in some form.

[Exeunt]

SCENE II

Before Lord HASTINGS' house.

[Enter a Messenger]

MESSENGER What, ho! My lord!

HASTINGS [Within] Who knocks at the door?

MESSENGER A messenger from the Lord Stanley.

[Enter HASTINGS]

HASTINGS What is't o'clock?

MESSENGER Upon the stroke of four.

HASTINGS Cannot thy master sleep these
tedious nights?

MESSENGER So it should seem by that I have to say.
First, he commends him to your noble lordship.

HASTINGS And then?

MESSENGER And then he sends you word
He dreamt to-night the boar had razed his helm:
Besides, he says there are two councils held;
And that may be determined at the one
which may make you and him to rue at the other.
Therefore he sends to know your lordship's pleasure,
If presently you will take horse with him,
And with all speed post with him toward the north,
To shun the danger that his soul divines.

HASTINGS Go, fellow, go, return unto thy lord;
Bid him not fear the separated councils
His honour and myself are at the one,
And at the other is my servant Catesby
Where nothing can proceed that toucheth us
Whereof I shall not have intelligence.
Tell him his fears are shallow, wanting instance:
And for his dreams, I wonder he is so fond
To trust the mockery of unquiet slumbers
To fly the boar before the boar pursues,
Were to incense the boar to follow us
And make pursuit where he did mean no chase.
Go, bid thy master rise and come to me
And we will both together to the Tower,
Where, he shall see, the boar will use us kindly.

MESSENGER My gracious lord, I'll tell him what you say.

[Exit]

[Enter CATESBY]

CATESBY Many good morrows to my noble lord!

HASTINGS Good morrow, Catesby;
you are early stirring
What news, what news, in this our tottering state?

CATESBY It is a reeling world, indeed, my lord;
And I believe twill never stand upright
Tim Richard wear the garland of the realm.

HASTINGS How! Wear the garland! Dost thou
mean the crown?

CATESBY Ay, my good lord.

HASTINGS I'll have this crown of mine cut
from my shoulders
Ere I will see the crown so foul misplaced.
But canst thou guess that he doth aim at it?

CATESBY Ay, on my life; and hopes to find forward
Upon his party for the gain thereof:
And thereupon he sends you this good news,
That this same very day your enemies,
The kindred of the queen, must die at Pomfret.

HASTINGS Indeed, I am no mourner for that news,
Because they have been still mine enemies:
But, that I'll give my voice on Richard's side,
To bar my master's heirs in true descent,
God knows I will not do it, to the death.

CATESBY God keep your lordship in that
gracious mind!

HASTINGS But I shall laugh at this a
twelve-month hence,
That they who brought me in my master's hate
I live to look upon their tragedy.
I tell thee, Catesby—

CATESBY What, my lord?

HASTINGS Ere a fortnight make me elder,
I'll send some packing that yet think not on it.

CATESBY 'Tis a vile thing to die, my gracious lord,
When men are unprepared and look not for it.

HASTINGS O monstrous, monstrous! And so falls it out
With Rivers, Vaughan, Grey: and so 'twill do
With some men else, who think themselves as safe

As thou and I; who, as thou know'st, are dear
To princely Richard and to Buckingham.

CATESBY The princes both make high account of you;

[Aside]

For they account his head upon the bridge.

HASTINGS I know they do; and I have well deserved it.

[Enter STANLEY]

Come on, come on; where is your boar-spear, man?
Fear you the boar, and go so unprovided?

STANLEY My lord, good morrow;
good morrow, Catesby:
You may jest on, but, by the holy rood,
I do not like these several councils, I.

HASTINGS My lord,
I hold my life as dear as you do yours;
And never in my life, I do protest,
Was it more precious to me than 'tis now:
Think you, but that I know our state secure,
I would be so triumphant as I am?

STANLEY The lords at Pomfret, when they rode
from London,
Were jocund, and supposed their state was sure,
And they indeed had no cause to mistrust;
But yet, you see how soon the day o'ercast.
This sudden stag of rancour I misdoubt:
Pray God, I say, I prove a needless coward!
What, shall we toward the Tower? The day is spent.

HASTINGS Come, come, have with you. Wot you what,
my lord?
To-day the lords you talk of are beheaded.

LORD STANLEY They, for their truth, might better
wear their heads
Than some that have accused them wear their hats.
But come, my lord, let us away.

[Enter a Pursuivant]

HASTINGS Go on before; I'll talk with this good fellow.

[Exeunt STANLEY and CATESBY]

How now, sirrah! How goes the world with thee?

PURSUIVANT The better that your
lordship please to ask.

HASTINGS I tell thee, man, 'tis better with me now
Than when I met thee last where now we meet:
Then was I going prisoner to the Tower,
By the suggestion of the queen's allies;
But now, I tell thee—keep it to thyself—
This day those enemies are put to death,
And I in better state than e'er I was.

PURSUIVANT God hold it, to your honour's
good content!

HASTINGS Gramercy, fellow: there, drink that for me.

[Throws him his purse]

PURSUIVANT God save your lordship!

[Exit]

[Enter a Priest]

PRIEST Well met, my lord; I am glad to
see your honour.

HASTINGS I thank thee, good Sir John,
with all my heart.
I am in your debt for your last exercise;
Come the next Sabbath, and I will content you.

[He whispers in his ear]

[Enter BUCKINGHAM]

BUCKINGHAM What, talking with a priest,
lord chamberlain?
Your friends at Pomfret, they do need the priest;
Your honour hath no shriving work in hand.

HASTINGS Good faith, and when I met this holy man,
Those men you talk of came into my mind.
What, go you toward the Tower?

BUCKINGHAM I do, my lord; but long I shall not stay
I shall return before your lordship thence.

HASTINGS 'Tis like enough, for I stay dinner there.

BUCKINGHAM [Aside] And supper too, although thou
know'st it not.
Come, will you go?

HASTINGS I'll wait upon your lordship.

[Exeunt]

SCENE III
Pomfret Castle.

[Enter RATCLIFF, with halberds, carrying RIVERS, GREY, and VAUGHAN to death]

RATCLIFF Come, bring forth the prisoners.

RIVERS Sir Richard Ratcliff, let me tell thee this:
To-day shalt thou behold a subject die
For truth, for duty, and for loyalty.

GREY God keep the prince from all the pack of you!
A knot you are of damned blood-suckers!

VAUGHAN You live that shall cry woe for this after.

RATCLIFF Dispatch; the limit of your lives is out.

RIVERS O Pomfret, Pomfret! O thou bloody prison,
Fatal and ominous to noble peers!
Within the guilty closure of thy walls
Richard the second here was hack'd to death;
And, for more slander to thy dismal seat,
We give thee up our guiltless blood to drink.

GREY Now Margaret's curse is fall'n upon our heads,
For standing by when Richard stabb'd her son.

RIVERS Then cursed she Hastings, then cursed she
Buckingham,
Then cursed she Richard. O, remember, God
To hear her prayers for them, as now for us
And for my sister and her princely sons,
Be satisfied, dear God, with our true blood,
Which, as thou know'st, unjustly must be spilt.

RATCLIFF Make haste; the hour of death is expiate.

RIVERS Come, Grey, come, Vaughan, let us
all embrace:
And take our leave, until we meet in heaven.

[Exeunt]

SCENE IV
The Tower of London.

[Enter BUCKINGHAM, DERBY, HASTINGS, the BISHOP OF ELY, RATCLIFF, LOVEL, with others, and take their seats at a table]

HASTINGS My lords, at once: the cause why we are met
Is, to determine of the coronation.
In God's name, speak: when is the royal day?

BUCKINGHAM Are all things fitting for that royal time?

DERBY It is, and wants but nomination.

BISHOP OF ELY To-morrow, then, I judge a happy day.

BUCKINGHAM Who knows the lord protector's
mind herein?
Who is most inward with the royal duke?

BISHOP OF ELY Your grace, we think, should soonest
know his mind.

BUCKINGHAM Who, I, my lord I we know each
other's faces,
But for our hearts, he knows no more of mine,
Than I of yours;
Nor I no more of his, than you of mine.
Lord Hastings, you and he are near in love.

HASTINGS I thank his grace, I know he loves me well;
But, for his purpose in the coronation.
I have not sounded him, nor he deliver'd
His gracious pleasure any way therein:
But you, my noble lords, may name the time;
And in the duke's behalf I'll give my voice,
Which, I presume, he'll take in gentle part.

[Enter GLOUCESTER]

BISHOP OF ELY Now in good time, here comes the
duke himself.

GLOUCESTER My noble lords and cousins all,
good morrow.
I have been long a sleeper; but, I hope,
My absence doth neglect no great designs,
Which by my presence might have been concluded.

BUCKINGHAM Had not you come upon your cue,
my lord
William Lord Hastings had pronounced your part,—
I mean, your voice,—for crowning of the king.

GLOUCESTER Than my Lord Hastings no man
might be bolder;
His lordship knows me well, and loves me well.

HASTINGS I thank your grace.

GLOUCESTER My lord of Ely!

BISHOP OF ELY My lord?

GLOUCESTER When I was last in Holborn,
I saw good strawberries in your garden there
I do beseech you send for some of them.

BISHOP OF ELY Marry, and will, my lord,
with all my heart.

[Exit]

GLOUCESTER Cousin of Buckingham, a word with you.

[Drawing him aside]

Catesby hath sounded Hastings in our business,
And finds the testy gentleman so hot,
As he will lose his head ere give consent
His master's son, as worshipful as he terms it,
Shall lose the royalty of England's throne.

BUCKINGHAM Withdraw you hence, my lord, I'll
follow you.

[Exit GLOUCESTER, BUCKINGHAM following]

DERBY We have not yet set down this day of triumph.
To-morrow, in mine opinion, is too sudden;
For I myself am not so well provided
As else I would be, were the day prolong'd.

[Re-enter BISHOP OF ELY]

BISHOP OF ELY Where is my lord protector? I have sent
for these strawberries.

HASTINGS His grace looks cheerfully and
smooth to-day;
There's some conceit or other likes him well,
When he doth bid good morrow with such a spirit.
I think there's never a man in Christendom
That can less hide his love or hate than he;
For by his face straight shall you know his heart.

DERBY What of his heart perceive you in his face
By any likelihood he show'd to-day?

HASTINGS Marry, that with no man here he is offended;
For, were he, he had shown it in his looks.

DERBY I pray God he be not, I say.

[Re-enter GLOUCESTER and BUCKINGHAM]

GLOUCESTER I pray you all, tell me what they deserve
That do conspire my death with devilish plots
Of damned witchcraft, and that have prevail'd
Upon my body with their hellish charms?

HASTINGS The tender love I bear your grace, my lord,
Makes me most forward in this noble presence
To doom the offenders, whatsoever they be
I say, my lord, they have deserved death.

GLOUCESTER Then be your eyes the witness of this ill:
See how I am bewitch'd; behold mine arm
Is, like a blasted sapling, wither'd up:
And this is Edward's wife, that monstrous witch,
Consorted with that harlot strumpet Shore,
That by their witchcraft thus have marked me.

HASTINGS If they have done this thing,
my gracious lord—

GLOUCESTER If I thou protector of this
damned strumpet—
Tellest thou me of "ifs"? Thou art a traitor:
Off with his head! Now, by Saint Paul I swear,
I will not dine until I see the same.
Lovell and Ratcliff, look that it be done:
The rest, that love me, rise and follow me.

[Exeunt all but HASTINGS, RATCLIFF,
and LOVEL]

HASTINGS Woe, woe for England! Not a whit for me;
For I, too fond, might have prevented this.
Stanley did dream the boar did raze his helm;
But I disdain'd it, and did scorn to fly:
Three times to-day my foot-cloth horse did stumble,
And startled, when he look'd upon the Tower,
As loath to bear me to the slaughter-house.
O, now I want the priest that spake to me:
I now repent I told the pursuivant
As 'twere triumphing at mine enemies,
How they at Pomfret bloodily were butcher'd,
And I myself secure in grace and favour.
O Margaret, Margaret, now thy heavy curse
Is lighted on poor Hastings' wretched head!

RATCLIFF Dispatch, my lord; the duke would be
at dinner:
Make a short shrift; he longs to see your head.

HASTINGS O momentary grace of mortal men,
Which we more hunt for than the grace of God!
Who builds his hopes in air of your good looks,
Lives like a drunken sailor on a mast,
Ready, with every nod, to tumble down
Into the fatal bowels of the deep.

LOVEL Come, come, dispatch; 'tis bootless to exclaim.

HASTINGS O bloody Richard! Miserable England!
I prophesy the fearful'st time to thee
That ever wretched age hath look'd upon.
Come, lead me to the block; bear him my head.
They smile at me that shortly shall be dead.

[Exeunt]

SCENE V
The Tower-walls.

[Enter GLOUCESTER and BUCKINGHAM, in rotten armour, marvellous ill-favoured]

GLOUCESTER Come, cousin, canst thou quake,
and change thy colour,
Murder thy breath in the middle of a word,
And then begin again, and stop again,
As if thou wert distraught and mad with terror?

BUCKINGHAM Tut, I can counterfeit the deep tragedian;
Speak and look back, and pry on every side,
Tremble and start at wagging of a straw,
Intending deep suspicion: ghastly looks
Are at my service, like enforced smiles;
And both are ready in their offices,
At any time, to grace my stratagems.
But what, is Catesby gone?

GLOUCESTER He is; and, see, he brings the mayor along.

[Enter the Lord Mayor and CATESBY]

BUCKINGHAM Lord mayor,—

GLOUCESTER Look to the drawbridge there!

BUCKINGHAM Hark! A drum.

GLOUCESTER Catesby, o'erlook the walls.

BUCKINGHAM Lord mayor, the reason we have sent—

GLOUCESTER Look back, defend thee, here are enemies.

BUCKINGHAM God and our innocency defend and
guard us!

GLOUCESTER Be patient, they are friends,
Ratcliff and Lovel.

[Enter LOVEL and RATCLIFF, with HASTINGS' head]

LOVEL Here is the head of that ignoble traitor,
The dangerous and unsuspected Hastings.

GLOUCESTER So dear I loved the man, that I must weep.
I took him for the plainest harmless creature
That breathed upon this earth a Christian;
Made him my book wherein my soul recorded
The history of all her secret thoughts:
So smooth he daub'd his vice with show of virtue,
That, his apparent open guilt omitted,

I mean, his conversation with Shore's wife,
He lived from all attainder of suspect.

BUCKINGHAM Well, well, he was the covert'st
shelter'd traitor
That ever lived.
Would you imagine, or almost believe,
Were't not that, by great preservation,
We live to tell it you, the subtle traitor
This day had plotted, in the council-house
To murder me and my good Lord of Gloucester?

LORD MAYOR What, had he so?

GLOUCESTER What, think You we are Turks or infidels?
Or that we would, against the form of law,
Proceed thus rashly to the villain's death,
But that the extreme peril of the case,
The peace of England and our persons' safety,
Enforced us to this execution?

LORD MAYOR Now, fair befall you!
He deserved his death;
And you my good lords, both have well proceeded,
To warn false traitors from the like attempts.
I never look'd for better at his hands,
After he once fell in with Mistress Shore.

GLOUCESTER Yet had not we determined he should die,
Until your lordship came to see his death;
Which now the loving haste of these our friends,
Somewhat against our meaning, have prevented:
Because, my lord, we would have had you heard
The traitor speak, and timorously confess
The manner and the purpose of his treason;
That you might well have signified the same
Unto the citizens, who haply may
Misconstrue us in him and wail his death.

LORD MAYOR But, my good lord, your grace's word
shall serve,
As well as I had seen and heard him speak
And doubt you not, right noble princes both,
But I'll acquaint our duteous citizens
With all your just proceedings in this cause.

GLOUCESTER And to that end we wish'd your
lordship here,
To avoid the carping censures of the world.

BUCKINGHAM But since you come too late of
our intents,
Yet witness what you hear we did intend:
And so, my good lord mayor, we bid farewell.

[Exit Lord Mayor]

GLOUCESTER Go, after, after, cousin Buckingham.
The mayor towards Guildhall hies him in all post:
There, at your meet'st advantage of the time,
Infer the bastardy of Edward's children:
Tell them how Edward put to death a citizen,
Only for saying he would make his son
Heir to the crown; meaning indeed his house,
Which, by the sign thereof was termed so.
Moreover, urge his hateful luxury
And bestial appetite in change of lust;
Which stretched to their servants, daughters, wives,
Even where his lustful eye or savage heart,
Without control, listed to make his prey.
Nay, for a need, thus far come near my person:
Tell them, when that my mother went with child
Of that unsatiate Edward, noble York
My princely father then had wars in France
And, by just computation of the time,
Found that the issue was not his begot;
Which well appeared in his lineaments,
Being nothing like the noble duke my father:
But touch this sparingly, as 'twere far off,
Because you know, my lord, my mother lives.

BUCKINGHAM Fear not, my lord, I'll play the orator
As if the golden fee for which I plead
Were for myself: and so, my lord, adieu.

GLOUCESTER If you thrive well, bring them to
Baynard's Castle;
Where you shall find me well accompanied
With reverend fathers and well-learned bishops.

BUCKINGHAM I go: and towards three or four o'clock
Look for the news that the Guildhall affords.

[Exit *BUCKINGHAM*]

GLOUCESTER Go, Lovel, with all speed to Doctor Shaw;

[To *CATESBY*]

Go thou to Friar Penker; bid them both
Meet me within this hour at Baynard's Castle.

[Exeunt all but *GLOUCESTER*]

Now will I in, to take some privy order,
To draw the brats of Clarence out of sight;
And to give notice, that no manner of person
At any time have recourse unto the princes.

[Exit]

SCENE VI

The same.

[Enter a *Scrivener*, with a paper in his hand]

SCRIVENER This is the indictment of the good
Lord Hastings;
Which in a set hand fairly is engross'd,
That it may be this day read over in Paul's.
And mark how well the sequel hangs together:
Eleven hours I spent to write it over,
For yesternight by Catesby was it brought me;
The precedent was full as long a-doing:
And yet within these five hours lived Lord Hastings,
Untainted, unexamined, free, at liberty
Here's a good world the while! Why who's so gross,
That seeth not this palpable device?
Yet who's so blind, but says he sees it not?
Bad is the world; and all will come to nought,
When such bad dealings must be seen in thought.

[Exit]

SCENE VII

BAYNARD's Castle.

[Enter *GLOUCESTER* and *BUCKINGHAM*, at
several doors]

GLOUCESTER How now, my lord, what say the citizens?

BUCKINGHAM Now, by the holy mother of our Lord,
The citizens are mum and speak not a word.

GLOUCESTER Touch'd you the bastardy of
Edward's children?

BUCKINGHAM I did; with his contract with Lady Lucy,
And his contract by deputy in France;
The insatiate greediness of his desires,
And his enforcement of the city wives;
His tyranny for trifles; his own bastardy,
As being got, your father then in France,
His resemblance, being not like the duke;
Withal I did infer your lineaments,
Being the right idea of your father,
Both in your form and nobleness of mind;
Laid open all your victories in Scotland,
Your discipline in war, wisdom in peace,
Your bounty, virtue, fair humility:
Indeed, left nothing fitting for the purpose
Untouch'd, or slightly handled, in discourse

And when mine oratory grew to an end
I bid them that did love their country's good
Cry "God save Richard, England's royal king!"

GLOUCESTER Ah! And did they so?

BUCKINGHAM No, so God help me, they spake
not a word;
But, like dumb statues or breathing stones,
Gazed each on other, and look'd deadly pale.
Which when I saw, I reprehended them;
And ask'd the mayor what meant this wilful silence:
His answer was, the people were not wont
To be spoke to but by the recorder.
Then he was urged to tell my tale again,
"Thus saith the duke, thus hath the duke infer'd";
But nothing spake in warrant from himself.
When he had done, some followers of mine own,
At the lower end of the hall, hurl'd up their caps,
And some ten voices cried "God save King Richard!"
And thus I took the vantage of those few,
"Thanks, gentle citizens and friends," quoth I;
"This general applause and loving shout
Argues your wisdoms and your love to Richard:"
And even here brake off, and came away.

GLOUCESTER What tongueless blocks were they!
Would not they speak?

BUCKINGHAM No, by my troth, my lord.

GLOUCESTER Will not the mayor then and his
brethren come?

BUCKINGHAM The mayor is here at hand:
intend some fear;
Be not you spoke with, but by mighty suit:
And look you get a prayer-book in your hand,
And stand betwixt two churchmen, good my lord;
For on that ground I'll build a holy descent:
And be not easily won to our request:
Play the maid's part, still answer nay, and take it.

GLOUCESTER I go; and if you plead as well for them
As I can say nay to thee for myself,
No doubt well bring it to a happy issue.

BUCKINGHAM Go, go, up to the leads; the
lord mayor knocks.

[Exit GLOUCESTER]

[Enter the Lord Mayor and Citizens]

Welcome my lord; I dance attendance here;
I think the duke will not be spoke withal.

[Enter CATESBY]

Here comes his servant: how now, Catesby,
What says he?

CATESBY My lord: he doth entreat your grace;
To visit him to-morrow or next day:
He is within, with two right reverend fathers,
Divinely bent to meditation;
And no worldly suit would he be moved,
To draw him from his holy exercise.

BUCKINGHAM Return, good Catesby, to thy lord again;
Tell him, myself, the mayor and citizens,
In deep designs and matters of great moment,
No less importing than our general good,
Are come to have some conference with his grace.

CATESBY I'll tell him what you say, my lord.

[Exit]

BUCKINGHAM Ah, ha, my lord, this prince
is not an Edward!
He is not lolling on a lewd day-bed,
But on his knees at meditation;
Not dallying with a brace of courtézans,
But meditating with two deep divines;
Not sleeping, to engross his idle body,
But praying, to enrich his watchful soul:
Happy were England, would this gracious prince
Take on himself the sovereignty thereof:
But, sure, I fear, we shall ne'er win him to it.

LORD MAYOR Marry, God forbid his grace
should say us nay!

BUCKINGHAM I fear he will.

[Re-enter CATESBY]

How now, Catesby, what says your lord?

CATESBY My lord,
He wonders to what end you have assembled
Such troops of citizens to speak with him,
His grace not being warn'd thereof before:
My lord, he fears you mean no good to him.

BUCKINGHAM Sorry I am my noble cousin should
Suspect me, that I mean no good to him:
By heaven, I come in perfect love to him;
And so once more return and tell his grace.

[Exit CATESBY]

When holy and devout religious men

Are at their beads, 'tis hard to draw them thence,
So sweet is zealous contemplation.

[Enter GLOUCESTER aloft, between two Bishops.
CATESBY returns]

LORD MAYOR See, where he stands between
two clergymen!

BUCKINGHAM Two props of virtue for
a Christian prince,
To stay him from the fall of vanity:
And, see, a book of prayer in his hand,
True ornaments to know a holy man.
Famous Plantagenet, most gracious prince,
Lend favourable ears to our request;
And pardon us the interruption
Of thy devotion and right Christian zeal.

GLOUCESTER My lord, there needs no such apology:
I rather do beseech you pardon me,
Who, earnest in the service of my God,
Neglect the visitation of my friends.
But, leaving this, what is your grace's pleasure?

BUCKINGHAM Even that, I hope, which pleaseth
God above,
And all good men of this ungovern'd isle.

GLOUCESTER I do suspect I have done some offence
That seems disgracious in the city's eyes,
And that you come to reprehend my ignorance.

BUCKINGHAM You have, my lord: would it might
please your grace,
At our entreaties, to amend that fault!

GLOUCESTER Else wherefore breathe I
in a Christian land?

BUCKINGHAM Then know, it is your fault
that you resign
The supreme seat, the throne majestic,
The scepter'd office of your ancestors,
Your state of fortune and your due of birth,
The lineal glory of your royal house,
To the corruption of a blemished stock:
Whilst, in the mildness of your sleepy thoughts,
Which here we waken to our country's good,
This noble isle doth want her proper limbs;
Her face defaced with scars of infamy,
Her royal stock graft with ignoble plants,
And almost shoulder'd in the swallowing gulf
Of blind forgetfulness and dark oblivion.
Which to recure, we heartily solicit

Your gracious self to take on you the charge
And kingly government of this your land,
Not as protector, steward, substitute,
Or lowly factor for another's gain;
But as successively from blood to blood,
Your right of birth, your empery, your own.
For this, consorted with the citizens,
Your very worshipful and loving friends,
And by their vehement instigation,
In this just suit come I to move your grace.

GLOUCESTER I know not whether to depart in silence,
Or bitterly to speak in your reproof.
Best fitteth my degree or your condition
If not to answer, you might haply think
Tongue-tied ambition, not replying, yielded
To bear the golden yoke of sovereignty,
Which fondly you would here impose on me;
If to reprove you for this suit of yours,
So season'd with your faithful love to me.
Then, on the other side, I cheque'd my friends.
Therefore, to speak, and to avoid the first,
And then, in speaking, not to incur the last,
Definitively thus I answer you.
Your love deserves my thanks; but my desert
Unmeritable shuns your high request.
First if all obstacles were cut away,
And that my path were even to the crown,
As my ripe revenue and due by birth
Yet so much is my poverty of spirit,
So mighty and so many my defects,
As I had rather hide me from my greatness,
Being a bark to brook no mighty sea,
Than in my greatness covet to be hid,
And in the vapour of my glory smother'd.
But, God be thank'd, there's no need of me,
And much I need to help you, if need were;
The royal tree hath left us royal fruit,
Which, mellow'd by the stealing hours of time,
Will well become the seat of majesty,
And make, no doubt, us happy by his reign.
On him I lay what you would lay on me,
The right and fortune of his happy stars;
Which God defend that I should wring from him!

BUCKINGHAM My lord, this argues conscience
in your grace;
But the respects thereof are nice and trivial,
All circumstances well considered.
You say that Edward is your brother's son:
So say we too, but not by Edward's wife;
For first he was contract to Lady Lucy—
Your mother lives a witness to that vow—
And afterward by substitute betroth'd

To Bona, sister to the King of France.
These both put by a poor petitioner,
A care-crazed mother of a many children,
A beauty-waning and distressed widow,
Even in the afternoon of her best days,
Made prize and purchase of his lustful eye,
Seduced the pitch and height of all his thoughts
To base declension and loathed bigamy
By her, in his unlawful bed, he got
This Edward, whom our manners term the prince.
More bitterly could I expostulate,
Save that, for reverence to some alive,
I give a sparing limit to my tongue.
Then, good my lord, take to your royal self
This proffer'd benefit of dignity;
If non to bless us and the land withal,
Yet to draw forth your noble ancestry
From the corruption of abusing times,
Unto a lineal true-derived course.

LORD MAYOR Do, good my lord, your
citizens entreat you.

BUCKINGHAM Refuse not, mighty lord, this
proffer'd love.

CATESBY O, make them joyful, grant their lawful suit!

GLOUCESTER Alas, why would you heap
these cares on me?
I am unfit for state and majesty;
I do beseech you, take it not amiss;
I cannot nor I will not yield to you.

BUCKINGHAM If you refuse it,—as, in love and zeal,
Loath to depose the child, Your brother's son;
As well we know your tenderness of heart
And gentle, kind, effeminate remorse,
Which we have noted in you to your kin,
And egally indeed to all estates,—
Yet whether you accept our suit or no,
Your brother's son shall never reign our king;
But we will plant some other in the throne,
To the disgrace and downfall of your house:
And in this resolution here we leave you.—
Come, citizens: 'zounds! I'll entreat no more.

GLOUCESTER O, do not swear, my lord of Buckingham.

[Exit BUCKINGHAM with the Citizens]

CATESBY Call them again, my lord, and accept
their suit.

ANOTHER Do, good my lord, lest all the land do rue it.

GLOUCESTER Would you enforce me to a world of care?
Well, call them again. I am not made of stone,
But penetrable to your kind entreats,
Albeit against my conscience and my soul.

[Re-enter BUCKINGHAM and the rest]

Cousin of Buckingham, and you sage, grave men,
Since you will buckle fortune on my back,
To bear her burthen, whether I will or no,
I must have patience to endure the load:
But if black scandal or foul-faced reproach
Attend the sequel of your imposition,
Your mere enforcement shall acquittance me
From all the impure blots and stains thereof;
For God he knows, and you may partly see,
How far I am from the desire thereof.

LORD MAYOR God bless your grace! We see it,
and will say it.

GLOUCESTER In saying so, you shall but say the truth.

BUCKINGHAM Then I salute you with this kingly title:
Long live Richard, England's royal king!

LORD MAYOR AND CITIZENS Amen.

BUCKINGHAM To-morrow will it please you
to be crown'd?

GLOUCESTER Even when you please, since you
will have it so.

BUCKINGHAM To-morrow, then, we will attend
your grace:
And so most joyfully we take our leave.

GLOUCESTER Come, let us to our holy task again.
Farewell, good cousin; farewell, gentle friends.

[Exeunt]



ACT IV

SCENE I

Before the Tower.

[Enter, on one side, QUEEN ELIZABETH, DUCHESS OF YORK, and DORSET; on the other, ANNE, Duchess of Gloucester, leading Lady Margaret Plantagenet, Clarence's young Daughter]

DUCHESS OF YORK Who meets us here? My niece Plantagenet led in the hand of her kind aunt of Gloucester? Now, for my life, she's wandering to the Tower, On pure heart's love to greet the tender princes. Daughter, well met.

LADY ANNE God give your graces both A happy and a joyful time of day!

QUEEN ELIZABETH As much to you, good sister! Whither away?

LADY ANNE No farther than the Tower; and, as I guess, Upon the like devotion as yourselves, To gratulate the gentle princes there.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Kind sister, thanks: we'll enter all together.

[Enter BRAKENBURY]

And, in good time, here the lieutenant comes. Master lieutenant, pray you, by your leave, How doth the prince, and my young son of York?

BRAKENBURY Right well, dear madam. By your patience, I may not suffer you to visit them; The king hath straitly charged the contrary.

QUEEN ELIZABETH The king! Why, who's that?

BRAKENBURY I cry you mercy: I mean the lord protector.

QUEEN ELIZABETH The Lord protect him from that kingly title! Hath he set bounds betwixt their love and me? I am their mother; who should keep me from them?

DUCHESS OF YORK I am their fathers mother; I will see them.

LADY ANNE Their aunt I am in law, in love their mother:

Then bring me to their sights; I'll bear thy blame And take thy office from thee, on my peril.

BRAKENBURY No, madam, no; I may not leave it so: I am bound by oath, and therefore pardon me.

[Exit]

[Enter LORD STANLEY]

LORD STANLEY Let me but meet you, ladies, one hour hence, And I'll salute your grace of York as mother, And reverend looker on, of two fair queens.

[To LADY ANNE]

Come, madam, you must straight to Westminster, There to be crowned Richard's royal queen.

QUEEN ELIZABETH O, cut my lace in sunder, that my pent heart May have some scope to beat, or else I swoon With this dead-killing news!

LADY ANNE Despiteful tidings! O displeasing news!

DORSET Be of good cheer: mother, how fares your grace?

QUEEN ELIZABETH O Dorset, speak not to me, get thee hence! Death and destruction dog thee at the heels; Thy mother's name is ominous to children. If thou wilt outstrip death, go cross the seas, And live with Richmond, from the reach of hell Go, hie thee, hie thee from this slaughter-house, Lest thou increase the number of the dead; And make me die the thrall of Margaret's curse, Nor mother, wife, nor England's counted queen.

LORD STANLEY Full of wise care is this your counsel, madam. Take all the swift advantage of the hours; You shall have letters from me to my son To meet you on the way, and welcome you. Be not ta'en tardy by unwise delay.

DUCHESS OF YORK O ill-dispersing wind of misery! O my accursed womb, the bed of death! A cockatrice hast thou hatch'd to the world, Whose unavoided eye is murderous.

LORD STANLEY Come, madam, come; I in all haste was sent.

LADY ANNE And I in all unwillingness will go.
I would to God that the inclusive verge
Of golden metal that must round my brow
Were red-hot steel, to sear me to the brain!
Anointed let me be with deadly venom,
And die, ere men can say, "God save the queen!"

QUEEN ELIZABETH Go, go, poor soul,
I envy not thy glory
To feed my humour, wish thyself no harm.

LADY ANNE No! Why? When he that is my
husband now
Came to me, as I follow'd Henry's corse,
When scarce the blood was well wash'd from his hands
Which issued from my other angel husband
And that dead saint which then I weeping follow'd;
O, when, I say, I look'd on Richard's face,
This was my wish: "Be thou, ' quoth I," accursed,
For making me, so young, so old a widow!
And, when thou wed'st, let sorrow haunt thy bed;
And be thy wife—if any be so mad—
As miserable by the life of thee
As thou hast made me by my dear lord's death!
Lo, ere I can repeat this curse again,
Even in so short a space, my woman's heart
Grossly grew captive to his honey words
And proved the subject of my own soul's curse,
Which ever since hath kept my eyes from rest;
For never yet one hour in his bed
Have I enjoy'd the golden dew of sleep,
But have been waked by his timorous dreams.
Besides, he hates me for my father Warwick;
And will, no doubt, shortly be rid of me.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Poor heart, adieu!
I pity thy complaining.

LADY ANNE No more than from my soul
I mourn for yours.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Farewell, thou woeful
welcomer of glory!

LADY ANNE Adieu, poor soul, that takest thy leave of it!

DUCHESS OF YORK [To DORSET] Go thou to
Richmond, and good fortune guide thee!

[To LADY ANNE]

Go thou to Richard, and good angels guard thee!

[To QUEEN ELIZABETH]

Go thou to sanctuary, and good thoughts possess thee!
I to my grave, where peace and rest lie with me!

Eighty odd years of sorrow have I seen,
And each hour's joy wrecked with a week of teen.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Stay, yet look back with me
unto the Tower.
Pity, you ancient stones, those tender babes
Whom envy hath immured within your walls!
Rough cradle for such little pretty ones!
Rude ragged nurse, old sullen playfellow
For tender princes, use my babies well!
So foolish sorrow bids your stones farewell.

[Exeunt]

SCENE II
London. The palace.

[Sennet. Enter KING RICHARD III, in pomp,
crowned; BUCKINGHAM, CATESBY, a page,
and others]

KING RICHARD III Stand all apart
Cousin of Buckingham!

BUCKINGHAM My gracious sovereign?

KING RICHARD III Give me thy hand.

[Here he ascendeth his throne]

Thus high, by thy advice
And thy assistance, is King Richard seated;
But shall we wear these honours for a day?
Or shall they last, and we rejoice in them?

BUCKINGHAM Still live they and for ever may they last!

KING RICHARD III O Buckingham, now do I
play the touch,
To try if thou be current gold indeed
Young Edward lives: think now what I would say.

BUCKINGHAM Say on, my loving lord.

KING RICHARD III Why, Buckingham, I say,
I would be king.

BUCKINGHAM Why, so you are, my
thrice-renowned liege.

KING RICHARD III Ha! Am I king? 'Tis so:
but Edward lives.

BUCKINGHAM True, noble prince.

KING RICHARD III O bitter consequence,
That Edward still should live! "True, noble prince!"
Cousin, thou wert not wont to be so dull:

Shall I be plain? I wish the bastards dead;
And I would have it suddenly perform'd.
What sayest thou? Speak suddenly; be brief.

BUCKINGHAM Your grace may do your pleasure.

KING RICHARD III Tut, tut, thou art all ice, thy
kindness freezeth:
Say, have I thy consent that they shall die?

BUCKINGHAM Give me some breath, some little pause,
my lord
Before I positively herein:
I will resolve your grace immediately.

[Exit]

CATESBY [Aside to a stander by]

The king is angry: see, he bites the lip.

KING RICHARD III I will converse with iron-witted fools
And unrespective boys: none are for me
That look into me with considerate eyes:
High-reaching Buckingham grows circumspect.
Boy!

PAGE My lord?

KING RICHARD III Know'st thou not any whom
corrupting gold
Would tempt unto a close exploit of death?

PAGE My lord, I know a discontented gentleman,
Whose humble means match not his haughty mind:
Gold were as good as twenty orators,
And will, no doubt, tempt him to any thing.

KING RICHARD III What is his name?

PAGE His name, my lord, is Tyrrel.

KING RICHARD III I partly know the man: go,
call him hither.

[Exit Page]

The deep-revolving witty Buckingham
No more shall be the neighbour to my counsel:
Hath he so long held out with me untired,
And stops he now for breath?

[Enter STANLEY]

How now! What news with you?

STANLEY My lord, I hear the Marquis Dorset's fled
To Richmond, in those parts beyond the sea
Where he abides.

[Stands apart]

KING RICHARD III Catesby!

CATESBY My lord?

KING RICHARD III Rumour it abroad
That Anne, my wife, is sick and like to die:
I will take order for her keeping close.
Inquire me out some mean-born gentleman,
Whom I will marry straight to Clarence' daughter:
The boy is foolish, and I fear not him.
Look, how thou dream'st! I say again, give out
That Anne my wife is sick and like to die:
About it; for it stands me much upon,
To stop all hopes whose growth may damage me.

[Exit CATESBY]

I must be married to my brother's daughter,
Or else my kingdom stands on brittle glass.
Murder her brothers, and then marry her!
Uncertain way of gain! But I am in
So far in blood that sin will pluck on sin:
Tear-falling pity dwells not in this eye.

[Re-enter Page, with TYRREL]

Is thy name Tyrrel?

TYRREL James Tyrrel, and your most obedient subject.

KING RICHARD III Art thou, indeed?

TYRREL Prove me, my gracious sovereign.

KING RICHARD III Darest thou resolve to kill
a friend of mine?

TYRREL Ay, my lord;
But I had rather kill two enemies.

KING RICHARD III Why, there thou hast it:
two deep enemies,
Foes to my rest and my sweet sleep's disturbers
Are they that I would have thee deal upon:
Tyrrel, I mean those bastards in the Tower.

TYRREL Let me have open means to come to them,
And soon I'll rid you from the fear of them.

KING RICHARD III Thou sing'st sweet music. Hark,
come hither, Tyrrel
Go, by this token: rise, and lend thine ear:

[Whispers]

There is no more but so: say it is done,
And I will love thee, and prefer thee too.

TYRREL 'Tis done, my gracious lord.

KING RICHARD III Shall we hear from thee, Tyrrel,
ere we sleep?

TYRREL Ye shall, my Lord.

[Exit]

[Re-enter BUCKINGHAM]

BUCKINGHAM My Lord, I have consider'd in my mind
The late demand that you did sound me in.

KING RICHARD III Well, let that pass. Dorset is
fled to Richmond.

BUCKINGHAM I hear that news, my lord.

KING RICHARD III Stanley, he is your wife's son well,
look to it.

BUCKINGHAM My lord, I claim your gift,
my due by promise,
For which your honour and your faith is pawn'd;
The earldom of Hereford and the moveables
The which you promised I should possess.

KING RICHARD III Stanley, look to your wife;
if she convey
Letters to Richmond, you shall answer it.

BUCKINGHAM What says your highness to
my just demand?

KING RICHARD III As I remember, Henry the Sixth
Did prophesy that Richmond should be king,
When Richmond was a little peevish boy.
A king, perhaps, perhaps,—

BUCKINGHAM My lord!

KING RICHARD III How chance the prophet could
not at that time
Have told me, I being by, that I should kill him?

BUCKINGHAM My lord, your promise for
the earldom,—

KING RICHARD III Richmond! When last I was at Exeter,
The mayor in courtesy show'd me the castle,
And call'd it Rougemont: at which name I started,
Because a bard of Ireland told me once
I should not live long after I saw Richmond.

BUCKINGHAM My Lord!

KING RICHARD III Ay, what's o'clock?

BUCKINGHAM I am thus bold to put your grace in mind
Of what you promised me.

KING RICHARD III Well, but what's o'clock?

BUCKINGHAM Upon the stroke of ten.

KING RICHARD III Well, let it strike.

BUCKINGHAM Why let it strike?

KING RICHARD III Because that, like a Jack, thou
keep'st the stroke
Betwixt thy begging and my meditation.
I am not in the giving vein to-day.

BUCKINGHAM Why, then resolve me whether
you will or no.

KING RICHARD III Tut, tut,
Thou troublest me; am not in the vein.

[Exeunt all but BUCKINGHAM]

BUCKINGHAM Is it even so? Rewards he my true service
With such deep contempt made I him king for this?
O, let me think on Hastings, and be gone
To Brecknock, while my fearful head is on!

[Exit]

SCENE III
The same.

[Enter TYRREL]

TYRREL The tyrannous and bloody deed is done.
The most arch of piteous massacre
That ever yet this land was guilty of.
Dighton and Forrest, whom I did suborn
To do this ruthless piece of butchery,
Although they were flesh'd villains, bloody dogs,
Melting with tenderness and kind compassion
Wept like two children in their deaths' sad stories.
"Lo, thus" quoth Dighton, "lay those tender babes:"
"Thus, thus," quoth Forrest, "girdling one another
Within their innocent alabaster arms:
Their lips were four red roses on a stalk,
Which in their summer beauty kiss'd each other.
A book of prayers on their pillow lay;
Which once," quoth Forrest, "almost changed
my mind;
But O! The devil"—there the villain stopp'd
Whilst Dighton thus told on: "We smothered
The most replenished sweet work of nature,
That from the prime creation e'er she framed."
Thus both are gone with conscience and remorse;

They could not speak; and so I left them both,
To bring this tidings to the bloody king.
And here he comes.

[Enter KING RICHARD III]

All hail, my sovereign liege!

KING RICHARD III Kind Tyrrel, am I happy in thy news?

TYRREL If to have done the thing you gave in charge
Beget your happiness, be happy then,
For it is done, my lord.

KING RICHARD III But didst thou see them dead?

TYRREL I did, my lord.

KING RICHARD III And buried, gentle Tyrrel?

TYRREL The chaplain of the Tower hath buried them;
But how or in what place I do not know.

KING RICHARD III Come to me, Tyrrel, soon at
after supper,
And thou shalt tell the process of their death.
Meantime, but think how I may do thee good,
And be inheritor of thy desire.
Farewell till soon.

[Exit TYRREL]

The son of Clarence have I pent up close;
His daughter meanly have I match'd in marriage;
The sons of Edward sleep in Abraham's bosom,
And Anne my wife hath bid the world good night.
Now, for I know the Breton Richmond aims
At young Elizabeth, my brother's daughter,
And, by that knot, looks proudly o'er the crown,
To her I go, a jolly thriving wooer.

[Enter CATESBY]

CATESBY My lord!

KING RICHARD III Good news or bad, that thou comest
in so bluntly?

CATESBY Bad news, my lord: Ely is fled to Richmond;
And Buckingham, back'd with the hardy Welshmen,
Is in the field, and still his power increaseth.

KING RICHARD III Ely with Richmond troubles me
more near
Than Buckingham and his rash-levied army.
Come, I have heard that fearful commenting
Is leaden servitor to dull delay;
Delay leads impotent and snail-paced beggary

Then fiery expedition be my wing,
Jove's Mercury, and herald for a king!
Come, muster men: my counsel is my shield;
We must be brief when traitors brave the field.

[Exeunt]

SCENE IV
Before the palace.

[Enter QUEEN MARGARET]

QUEEN MARGARET So, now prosperity begins to mellow
And drop into the rotten mouth of death.
Here in these confines slyly have I lurk'd,
To watch the waning of mine adversaries.
A dire induction am I witness to,
And will to France, hoping the consequence
Will prove as bitter, black, and tragical.
Withdraw thee, wretched Margaret: who comes here?

[Enter QUEEN ELIZABETH and the DUCHESS
OF YORK]

QUEEN ELIZABETH Ah, my young princes! Ah,
my tender babes!
My unblown flowers, new-appearing sweets!
If yet your gentle souls fly in the air
And be not fix'd in doom perpetual,
Hover about me with your airy wings
And hear your mother's lamentation!

QUEEN MARGARET Hover about her; say,
that right for right
Hath dimm'd your infant morn to aged night.

DUCHESS OF YORK So many miseries
have crazed my voice,
That my woe-wearied tongue is mute and dumb,
Edward Plantagenet, why art thou dead?

QUEEN MARGARET Plantagenet doth quit Plantagenet.
Edward for Edward pays a dying debt.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Wilt thou, O God, fly
from such gentle lambs,
And throw them in the entrails of the wolf?
When didst thou sleep when such a deed was done?

QUEEN MARGARET When holy Harry died,
and my sweet son.

DUCHESS OF YORK Blind sight, dead life,
poor mortal living ghost,
Woe's scene, world's shame, grave's due
by life usurp'd,

Brief abstract and record of tedious days,
Rest thy unrest on England's lawful earth,

[*Sitting down*]

Unlawfully made drunk with innocents' blood!

QUEEN ELIZABETH O, that thou wouldst as well
afford a grave
As thou canst yield a melancholy seat!
Then would I hide my bones, not rest them here.
O, who hath any cause to mourn but I?

[*Sitting down by her*]

QUEEN MARGARET If ancient sorrow be most reverend,
Give mine the benefit of seniory,
And let my woes frown on the upper hand.
If sorrow can admit society,

[*Sitting down with them*]

Tell o'er your woes again by viewing mine:
I had an Edward, till a Richard kill'd him;
I had a Harry, till a Richard kill'd him:
Thou hadst an Edward, till a Richard kill'd him;
Thou hadst a Richard, till a Richard killed him;

DUCHESS OF YORK I had a Richard too, and
thou didst kill him;
I had a Rutland too, thou holp'st to kill him.

QUEEN MARGARET Thou hadst a Clarence too,
and Richard kill'd him.
From forth the kennel of thy womb hath crept
A hell-hound that doth hunt us all to death:
That dog, that had his teeth before his eyes,
To worry lambs and lap their gentle blood,
That foul defacer of God's handiwork,
That excellent grand tyrant of the earth,
That reigns in galled eyes of weeping souls,
Thy womb let loose, to chase us to our graves.
O upright, just, and true-disposing God,
How do I thank thee, that this carnal cur
Preys on the issue of his mother's body,
And makes her pew-fellow with others' moan!

DUCHESS OF YORK O Harry's wife, triumph
not in my woes!
God witness with me, I have wept for thine.

QUEEN MARGARET Bear with me; I am hungry
for revenge,
And now I cloy me with beholding it.
Thy Edward he is dead, that stabb'd my Edward:
Thy other Edward dead, to quit my Edward;
Young York he is but boot, because both they

Match not the high perfection of my loss:
Thy Clarence he is dead that kill'd my Edward;
And the beholders of this tragic play,
The adulterate Hastings, Rivers, Vaughan, Grey,
Untimely smother'd in their dusky graves.
Richard yet lives, hell's black intelligencer,
Only reserved their factor, to buy souls
And send them thither: but at hand, at hand,
Ensues his piteous and unpitied end:
Earth gapes, hell burns, fiends roar, saints pray.
To have him suddenly convey'd away.
Cancel his bond of life, dear God, I prey,
That I may live to say, The dog is dead!

QUEEN ELIZABETH O, thou didst prophesy
the time would come
That I should wish for thee to help me curse
That bottled spider, that foul bunch-back'd toad!

QUEEN MARGARET I call'd thee then vain flourish
of my fortune;
I call'd thee then poor shadow, painted queen;
The presentation of but what I was;
The flattering index of a direful pageant;
One heaved a-high, to be hurl'd down below;
A mother only mock'd with two sweet babes;
A dream of what thou wert, a breath, a bubble,
A sign of dignity, a garish flag,
To be the aim of every dangerous shot,
A queen in jest, only to fill the scene.
Where is thy husband now? Where be thy brothers?
Where are thy children? Wherein dost thou, joy?
Who sues to thee and cries "God save the queen"?
Where be the bending peers that flatter'd thee?
Where be the thronging troops that follow'd thee?
Decline all this, and see what now thou art:
For happy wife, a most distressed widow;
For joyful mother, one that wails the name;
For queen, a very caitiff crown'd with care;
For one being sued to, one that humbly sues;
For one that scorn'd at me, now scorn'd of me;
For one being fear'd of all, now fearing one;
For one commanding all, obey'd of none.
Thus hath the course of justice wheel'd about,
And left thee but a very prey to time;
Having no more but thought of what thou wert,
To torture thee the more, being what thou art.
Thou didst usurp my place, and dost thou not
Usurp the just proportion of my sorrow?
Now thy proud neck bears half my burthen'd yoke;
From which even here I slip my weary neck,
And leave the burthen of it all on thee.
Farewell, York's wife, and queen of sad mischance:
These English woes will make me smile in France.

QUEEN ELIZABETH O thou well skill'd in curses,
stay awhile,
And teach me how to curse mine enemies!

QUEEN MARGARET Forbear to sleep the nights,
and fast the days;
Compare dead happiness with living woe;
Think that thy babes were fairer than they were,
And he that slew them fouler than he is:
Bettering thy loss makes the bad causer worse:
Revolving this will teach thee how to curse.

QUEEN ELIZABETH My words are dull; O, quicken
them with thine!

QUEEN MARGARET Thy woes will make them sharp, and
pierce like mine.

[Exit]

DUCHESS OF YORK Why should calamity be
full of words?

QUEEN ELIZABETH Windy attorneys to their client woes,
Airy succeeders of intestate joys,
Poor breathing orators of miseries!
Let them have scope: though what they do impart
Help not all, yet do they ease the heart.

DUCHESS OF YORK If so, then be not tongue-tied:
go with me.
And in the breath of bitter words let's smother
My damned son, which thy two sweet sons smother'd.
I hear his drum: be copious in exclaims.

[Enter KING RICHARD III, marching, with
drums and trumpets]

KING RICHARD III Who intercepts my expedition?

DUCHESS OF YORK O, she that might have
intercepted thee,
By strangling thee in her accursed womb
From all the slaughters, wretch, that thou hast done!

QUEEN ELIZABETH Hidest thou that forehead with a
golden crown,
Where should be graven, if that right were right,
The slaughter of the prince that owed that crown,
And the dire death of my two sons and brothers?
Tell me, thou villain slave, where are my children?

DUCHESS OF YORK Thou toad, thou toad, where is thy
brother Clarence?
And little Ned Plantagenet, his son?

QUEEN ELIZABETH Where is kind Hastings, Rivers,
Vaughan, Grey?

KING RICHARD III A flourish, trumpets! Strike
alarum, drums!
Let not the heavens hear these tell-tale women
Rail on the Lord's enointed: strike, I say!

[Flourish. Alarums]

Either be patient, and entreat me fair,
Or with the clamorous report of war
Thus will I drown your exclamations.

DUCHESS OF YORK Art thou my son?

KING RICHARD III Ay, I thank God, my father,
and yourself.

DUCHESS OF YORK Then patiently hear my impatience.

KING RICHARD III Madam, I have a touch
of your condition,
Which cannot brook the accent of reproof.

DUCHESS OF YORK O, let me speak!

KING RICHARD III Do then: but I'll not hear.

DUCHESS OF YORK I will be mild and gentle
in my speech.

KING RICHARD III And brief, good mother;
for I am in haste.

DUCHESS OF YORK Art thou so hasty?
I have stay'd for thee,
God knows, in anguish, pain and agony.

KING RICHARD III And came I not at last to comfort you?

DUCHESS OF YORK No, by the holy rood,
thou know'st it well,
Thou camest on earth to make the earth my hell.
A grievous burthen was thy birth to me;
Tetchy and wayward was thy infancy;
Thy school-days frightful, desperate, wild, and furious,
Thy prime of manhood daring, bold, and venturous,
Thy age confirm'd, proud, subdued,
bloody, treacherous,
More mild, but yet more harmful, kind in hatred:
What comfortable hour canst thou name,
That ever graced me in thy company?

KING RICHARD III Faith, none, but Humphrey Hour,
that call'd your grace
To breakfast once forth of my company.
If I be so disgracious in your sight,
Let me march on, and not offend your grace.
Strike the drum.

DUCHESS OF YORK I prithee, hear me speak.

KING RICHARD III You speak too bitterly.

DUCHESS OF YORK Hear me a word;
For I shall never speak to thee again.

KING RICHARD III So.

DUCHESS OF YORK Either thou wilt die,
by God's just ordinance,
Ere from this war thou turn a conqueror,
Or I with grief and extreme age shall perish
And never look upon thy face again.
Therefore take with thee my most heavy curse;
Which, in the day of battle, tire thee more
Than all the complete armour that thou wear'st!
My prayers on the adverse party fight;
And there the little souls of Edward's children
Whisper the spirits of thine enemies
And promise them success and victory.
Bloody thou art, bloody will be thy end;
Shame serves thy life and doth thy death attend.

[Exit]

QUEEN ELIZABETH Though far more cause, yet much
less spirit to curse
Abides in me; I say amen to all.

KING RICHARD III Stay, madam; I must speak
a word with you.

QUEEN ELIZABETH I have no more sons
of the royal blood
For thee to murder: for my daughters, Richard,
They shall be praying nuns, not weeping queens;
And therefore level not to hit their lives.

KING RICHARD III You have a daughter call'd Elizabeth,
Virtuous and fair, royal and gracious.

QUEEN ELIZABETH And must she die for this?
O, let her live,
And I'll corrupt her manners, stain her beauty;
Slander myself as false to Edward's bed;
Throw over her the veil of infamy;
So she may live unscarr'd of bleeding slaughter,
I will confess she was not Edward's daughter.

KING RICHARD III Wrong not her birth,
she is of royal blood.

QUEEN ELIZABETH To save her life, I'll say she is not so.

KING RICHARD III Her life is only safest in her birth.

QUEEN ELIZABETH And only in that safety
died her brothers.

KING RICHARD III Lo, at their births good stars
were opposite.

QUEEN ELIZABETH No, to their lives bad friends
were contrary.

KING RICHARD III All unavoided is the doom of destiny.

QUEEN ELIZABETH True, when avoided grace
makes destiny:

My babes were destined to a fairer death,
If grace had bless'd thee with a fairer life.

KING RICHARD III You speak as if that I had
slain my cousins.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Cousins, indeed; and by
their uncle cozen'd
Of comfort, kingdom, kindred, freedom, life.
Whose hand soever lanced their tender hearts,
Thy head, all indirectly, gave direction:
No doubt the murderous knife was dull and blunt
Till it was whetted on thy stone-hard heart,
To revel in the entrails of my lambs.
But that still use of grief makes wild grief tame,
My tongue should to thy ears not name my boys
Till that my nails were anchor'd in thine eyes;
And I, in such a desperate bay of death,
Like a poor bark, of sails and tackling reft,
Rush all to pieces on thy rocky bosom.

KING RICHARD III Madam, so thrive I in my enterprise
And dangerous success of bloody wars,
As I intend more good to you and yours,
Than ever you or yours were by me wrong'd!

QUEEN ELIZABETH What good is cover'd with
the face of heaven,
To be discover'd, that can do me good?

KING RICHARD III The advancement of your children,
gentle lady.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Up to some scaffold, there to lose
their heads?

KING RICHARD III No, to the dignity and
height of honour
The high imperial type of this earth's glory.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Flatter my sorrows with report of it;
Tell me what state, what dignity, what honour,
Canst thou demise to any child of mine?

KING RICHARD III Even all I have; yea, and
myself and all,
Will I withal endow a child of thine;

So in the Lethe of thy angry soul
Thou drown the sad remembrance of those wrongs
Which thou supposest I have done to thee.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Be brief, lest that be process
of thy kindness
Last longer telling than thy kindness' date.

KING RICHARD III Then know, that from my soul I love
thy daughter.

QUEEN ELIZABETH My daughter's mother thinks it
with her soul.

KING RICHARD III What do you think?

QUEEN ELIZABETH That thou dost love my daughter
from thy soul:
So from thy soul's love didst thou love her brothers;
And from my heart's love I do thank thee for it.

KING RICHARD III Be not so hasty to
confound my meaning:
I mean, that with my soul I love thy daughter,
And mean to make her queen of England.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Say then, who dost thou mean
shall be her king?

KING RICHARD III Even he that makes her queen
who should be else?

QUEEN ELIZABETH What, thou?

KING RICHARD III I, even I: what think you
of it, madam?

QUEEN ELIZABETH How canst thou woo her?

KING RICHARD III That would I learn of you,
As one that are best acquainted with her humour.

QUEEN ELIZABETH And wilt thou learn of me?

KING RICHARD III Madam, with all my heart.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Send to her, by the man that slew
her brothers,
A pair of bleeding-hearts; thereon engrave
Edward and York; then haply she will weep:
Therefore present to her—as sometime Margaret
Did to thy father, steep'd in Rutland's blood,—
A handkerchief; which, say to her, did drain
The purple sap from her sweet brother's body
And bid her dry her weeping eyes therewith.
If this inducement force her not to love,
Send her a story of thy noble acts;
Tell her thou madest away her uncle Clarence,

Her uncle Rivers; yea, and, for her sake,
Madest quick conveyance with her good aunt Anne.

KING RICHARD III Come, come, you mock me;
this is not the way
To win our daughter.

QUEEN ELIZABETH There is no other way
Unless thou couldst put on some other shape,
And not be Richard that hath done all this.

KING RICHARD III Say that I did all this for love of her.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Nay, then indeed she cannot
choose but hate thee,
Having bought love with such a bloody spoil.

KING RICHARD III Look, what is done
cannot be now amended:
Men shall deal unadvisedly sometimes,
Which after hours give leisure to repent.
If I did take the kingdom from your sons,
To make amends, Ill give it to your daughter.
If I have kill'd the issue of your womb,
To quicken your increase, I will beget
Mine issue of your blood upon your daughter
A grandam's name is little less in love
Than is the doting title of a mother;
They are as children but one step below,
Even of your mettle, of your very blood;
Of an one pain, save for a night of groans
Endured of her, for whom you bid like sorrow.
Your children were vexation to your youth,
But mine shall be a comfort to your age.
The loss you have is but a son being king,
And by that loss your daughter is made queen.
I cannot make you what amends I would,
Therefore accept such kindness as I can.
Dorset your son, that with a fearful soul
Leads discontented steps in foreign soil,
This fair alliance quickly shall call home
To high promotions and great dignity:
The king, that calls your beauteous daughter wife,
Familiarly shall call thy Dorset brother;
Again shall you be mother to a king,
And all the ruins of distressful times
Repair'd with double riches of content.
What! We have many goodly days to see:
The liquid drops of tears that you have shed
Shall come again, transform'd to orient pearl,
Advantaging their loan with interest
Of ten times double gain of happiness.
Go, then my mother, to thy daughter go
Make bold her bashful years with your experience;
Prepare her ears to hear a wooer's tale

Put in her tender heart the aspiring flame
Of golden sovereignty; acquaint the princess
With the sweet silent hours of marriage joys
And when this arm of mine hath chastised
The petty rebel, dull-brain'd Buckingham,
Bound with triumphant garlands will I come
And lead thy daughter to a conqueror's bed;
To whom I will retail my conquest won,
And she shall be sole victress, Caesar's Caesar.

QUEEN ELIZABETH What were I best to say?
Her father's brother
Would be her lord? Or shall I say, her uncle?
Or, he that slew her brothers and her uncles?
Under what title shall I woo for thee,
That God, the law, my honour and her love,
Can make seem pleasing to her tender years?

KING RICHARD III Infer fair England's peace
by this alliance.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Which she shall purchase with
still lasting war.

KING RICHARD III Say that the king, which may
command, entreats.

QUEEN ELIZABETH That at her hands which the king's
King forbids.

KING RICHARD III Say, she shall be a high and
mighty queen.

QUEEN ELIZABETH To wail the tide, as her mother doth.

KING RICHARD III Say, I will love her everlastingly.

QUEEN ELIZABETH But how long shall that
title "ever" last?

KING RICHARD III Sweetly in force unto her
fair life's end.

QUEEN ELIZABETH But how long fairly shall her
sweet life last?

KING RICHARD III So long as heaven and nature
lengthens it.

QUEEN ELIZABETH So long as hell and Richard likes of it.

KING RICHARD III Say, I, her sovereign,
am her subject love.

QUEEN ELIZABETH But she, your subject, loathes
such sovereignty.

KING RICHARD III Be eloquent in my behalf to her.

QUEEN ELIZABETH An honest tale speeds best being
plainly told.

KING RICHARD III Then in plain terms tell her
my loving tale.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Plain and not honest is too
harsh a style.

KING RICHARD III Your reasons are too shallow
and too quick.

QUEEN ELIZABETH O no, my reasons are
too deep and dead;
Too deep and dead, poor infants, in their grave.

KING RICHARD III Harp not on that string, madam;
that is past.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Harp on it still shall I till
heart-strings break.

KING RICHARD III Now, by my George, my garter,
and my crown,

QUEEN ELIZABETH Profaned, dishonour'd,
and the third usurp'd.

KING RICHARD III I swear—

QUEEN ELIZABETH By nothing; for this is no oath:
The George, profaned, hath lost his holy honour;
The garter, blemish'd, pawn'd his knightly virtue;
The crown, usurp'd, disgraced his kingly glory.
if something thou wilt swear to be believed,
Swear then by something that thou hast not wrong'd.

KING RICHARD III Now, by the world—

QUEEN ELIZABETH 'Tis full of thy foul wrongs.

KING RICHARD III My father's death—

QUEEN ELIZABETH Thy life hath that dishonour'd.

KING RICHARD III Then, by myself—

QUEEN ELIZABETH Thyself thyself misusest.

KING RICHARD III Why then, by God—

QUEEN ELIZABETH God's wrong is most of all.
If thou hadst fear'd to break an oath by Him,
The unity the king thy brother made
Had not been broken, nor my brother slain:
If thou hadst fear'd to break an oath by Him,
The imperial metal, circling now thy brow,
Had graced the tender temples of my child,
And both the princes had been breathing here,

Which now, two tender playfellows to dust,
Thy broken faith hath made a prey for worms.
What canst thou swear by now?

KING RICHARD III The time to come.

QUEEN ELIZABETH That thou hast wronged in the
time o'erpast;
For I myself have many tears to wash
Hereafter time, for time past wrong'd by thee.
The children live, whose parents thou hast slaughter'd,
Ungovern'd youth, to wail it in their age;
The parents live, whose children thou hast butcher'd,
Old wither'd plants, to wail it with their age.
Swear not by time to come; for that thou hast
Misused ere used, by time misused o'erpast.

KING RICHARD III As I intend to prosper and repent,
So thrive I in my dangerous attempt
Of hostile arms! Myself myself confound!
Heaven and fortune bar me happy hours!
Day, yield me not thy light; nor, night, thy rest!
Be opposite all planets of good luck
To my proceedings, if, with pure heart's love,
Immaculate devotion, holy thoughts,
I tender not thy beauteous princely daughter!
In her consists my happiness and thine;
Without her, follows to this land and me,
To thee, herself, and many a Christian soul,
Death, desolation, ruin and decay:
It cannot be avoided but by this;
It will not be avoided but by this.
Therefore, good mother,—I must can you so—
Be the attorney of my love to her:
Plead what I will be, not what I have been;
Not my deserts, but what I will deserve:
Urge the necessity and state of times,
And be not peevish-fond in great designs.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Shall I be tempted of the devil thus?

KING RICHARD III Ay, if the devil tempt thee to do good.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Shall I forget myself to be myself?

KING RICHARD III Ay, if yourself's remembrance
wrong yourself.

QUEEN ELIZABETH But thou didst kill my children.

KING RICHARD III But in your daughter's womb
I bury them:
Where in that nest of spicery they shall breed
Selves of themselves, to your recomforture.

QUEEN ELIZABETH Shall I go win my daughter
to thy will?

KING RICHARD III And be a happy mother by the deed.

QUEEN ELIZABETH I go. Write to me very shortly.
And you shall understand from me her mind.

KING RICHARD III Bear her my true love's kiss;
and so, farewell.

[Exit *QUEEN ELIZABETH*]

Relenting fool, and shallow, changing woman!

[Enter *RATCLIFF*; *CATESBY* following]

How now! What news?

RATCLIFF My gracious sovereign, on the western coast
Rideth a puissant navy; to the shore
Throng many doubtful hollow-hearted friends,
Unarm'd, and unresolved to beat them back:
'Tis thought that Richmond is their admiral;
And there they hull, expecting but the aid
Of Buckingham to welcome them ashore.

KING RICHARD III Some light-foot friend post to the
Duke of Norfolk:
Ratcliff, thyself, or Catesby; where is he?

CATESBY Here, my lord.

KING RICHARD III Fly to the duke:

[To *RATCLIFF*]

Post thou to Salisbury
When thou comest thither—

[To *CATESBY*]

Dull, unmindful villain,
Why stand'st thou still, and go'st not to the duke?

CATESBY First, mighty sovereign, let me know
your mind,
What from your grace I shall deliver to him.

KING RICHARD III O, true, good Catesby: bid him
levy straight
The greatest strength and power he can make,
And meet me presently at Salisbury.

CATESBY I go.

[Exit]

RATCLIFF What is't your highness' pleasure I shall do
at Salisbury?

KING RICHARD III Why, what wouldst thou do there before I go?

RATCLIFF Your highness told me I should post before.

KING RICHARD III My mind is changed, sir, my mind is changed.

[Enter *STANLEY*]

How now, what news with you?

STANLEY None good, my lord, to please you with the hearing;
Nor none so bad, but it may well be told.

KING RICHARD III Hoyday, a riddle! Neither good nor bad!
Why dost thou run so many mile about,
When thou mayst tell thy tale a nearer way?
Once more, what news?

STANLEY Richmond is on the seas.

KING RICHARD III There let him sink, and be the seas on him!
White-liver'd runagate, what doth he there?

STANLEY I know not, mighty sovereign, but by guess.

KING RICHARD III Well, sir, as you guess, as you guess?

STANLEY Stirr'd up by Dorset, Buckingham, and Ely,
He makes for England, there to claim the crown.

KING RICHARD III Is the chair empty? Is the sword unsway'd?
Is the king dead? The empire unpossess'd?
What heir of York is there alive but we?
And who is England's king but great York's heir?
Then, tell me, what doth he upon the sea?

STANLEY Unless for that, my liege, I cannot guess.

KING RICHARD III Unless for that he comes to be your liege,
You cannot guess wherefore the Welshman comes.
Thou wilt revolt, and fly to him, I fear.

STANLEY No, mighty liege; therefore mistrust me not.

KING RICHARD III Where is thy power, then, to beat him back?
Where are thy tenants and thy followers?
Are they not now upon the western shore.
Safe-conducting the rebels from their ships!

STANLEY No, my good lord, my friends are in the north.

KING RICHARD III Cold friends to Richard: what do they in the north,
When they should serve their sovereign in the west?

STANLEY They have not been commanded, mighty sovereign:
Please it your majesty to give me leave,
I'll muster up my friends, and meet your grace
Where and what time your majesty shall please.

KING RICHARD III Ay, ay. thou wouldst be gone to join with Richmond:
I will not trust you, sir.

STANLEY Most mighty sovereign,
You have no cause to hold my friendship doubtful:
I never was nor never will be false.

KING RICHARD III Well,
Go muster men; but, hear you, leave behind
Your son, George Stanley: look your faith be firm.
Or else his head's assurance is but frail.

STANLEY So deal with him as I prove true to you.

[Exit]

[Enter a Messenger]

MESSENGER My gracious sovereign,
now in Devonshire,
As I by friends am well advertised,
Sir Edward Courtney, and the haughty prelate
Bishop of Exeter, his brother there,
With many more confederates, are in arms.

[Enter another Messenger]

SECOND MESSENGER My liege, in Kent the Guildfords are in arms;
And every hour more competitors
Flock to their aid, and still their power increaseth.

[Enter another Messenger]

THIRD MESSENGER My lord, the army of the Duke of Buckingham—

KING RICHARD III Out on you, owls! Nothing but songs of death?

[He striketh him]

Take that, until thou bring me better news.

THIRD MESSENGER The news I have to tell your majesty is, that by sudden floods and fall of waters,

Buckingham's army is dispersed and scatter'd;
And he himself wander'd away alone,
No man knows whither.

KING RICHARD III I cry thee mercy:
There is my purse to cure that blow of thine.
Hath any well-advised friend proclaim'd
Reward to him that brings the traitor in?

THIRD MESSENGER Such proclamation hath been made,
my liege.

[Enter another Messenger]

FOURTH MESSENGER Sir Thomas Lovel and
Lord Marquis Dorset,
'Tis said, my liege, in Yorkshire are in arms.
Yet this good comfort bring I to your grace,
The Breton navy is dispersed by tempest:
Richmond, in Yorkshire, sent out a boat
Unto the shore, to ask those on the banks
If they were his assistants, yea or no;
Who answer'd him, they came from Buckingham.
Upon his party: he, mistrusting them,
Hoisted sail and made away for Brittany.

KING RICHARD III March on, march on, since we are
up in arms;
If not to fight with foreign enemies,
Yet to beat down these rebels here at home.

[Re-enter CATESBY]

CATESBY My liege, the Duke of Buckingham is taken;
That is the best news: that the Earl of Richmond
Is with a mighty power landed at Milford,
Is colder tidings, yet they must be told.

KING RICHARD III Away towards Salisbury! While we
reason here,

A royal battle might be won and lost
Some one take order Buckingham be brought
To Salisbury; the rest march on with me.

[Flourish. Exeunt]

SCENE V
Lord DERBY's house.

*[Enter DERBY and SIR CHRISTOPHER
URSWICK]*

DERBY Sir Christopher, tell Richmond this from me:
That in the sty of this most bloody boar
My son George Stanley is frank'd up in hold:
If I revolt, off goes young George's head;
The fear of that withholds my present aid.
But, tell me, where is princely Richmond now?

CHRISTOPHER At Pembroke, or at Harford-west,
in Wales.

DERBY What men of name resort to him?

CHRISTOPHER Sir Walter Herbert, a renowned soldier;
Sir Gilbert Talbot, Sir William Stanley;
Oxford, redoubted Pembroke, Sir James Blunt,
And Rice ap Thomas with a valiant crew;
And many more of noble fame and worth:
And towards London they do bend their course,
If by the way they be not fought withal.

DERBY Return unto thy lord; commend me to him:
Tell him the queen hath heartily consented
He shall espouse Elizabeth her daughter.
These letters will resolve him of my mind. Farewell.

[Exeunt]



ACT V

SCENE I
Salisbury. An open place.

*[Enter the Sheriff, and BUCKINGHAM, with
halberds, led to execution]*

BUCKINGHAM Will not King Richard let me speak
with him?

SHERIFF No, my good lord; therefore be patient.

BUCKINGHAM Hastings, and Edward's children,
Rivers, Grey,
Holy King Henry, and thy fair son Edward,
Vaughan, and all that have miscarried
By underhand corrupted foul injustice,
If that your moody discontented souls
Do through the clouds behold this present hour,

Even for revenge mock my destruction!
This is All-Souls' day, fellows, is it not?

SHERIFF It is, my lord.

BUCKINGHAM Why, then All-Souls' day is
my body's doomsday.
This is the day that, in King Edward's time,
I wish't might fall on me, when I was found
False to his children or his wife's allies
This is the day wherein I wish'd to fall
By the false faith of him I trusted most;
This, this All-Souls' day to my fearful soul
Is the determined respite of my wrongs:
That high All-Seer that I dallied with
Hath turn'd my feigned prayer on my head
And given in earnest what I begg'd in jest.
Thus doth he force the swords of wicked men
To turn their own points on their masters' bosoms:
Now Margaret's curse is fallen upon my head;
"When he," quoth she, "shall split thy heart
with sorrow,
Remember Margaret was a prophetess."
Come, sirs, convey me to the block of shame;
Wrong hath but wrong, and blame the due of blame.

[*Exeunt*]

SCENE II

The camp near Tamworth.

[*Enter RICHMOND, OXFORD, BLUNT,
HERBERT, and others, with drum and colours*]

RICHMOND Fellows in arms, and my
most loving friends,
Bruised underneath the yoke of tyranny,
Thus far into the bowels of the land
Have we march'd on without impediment;
And here receive we from our father Stanley
Lines of fair comfort and encouragement.
The wretched, bloody, and usurping boar,
That spoil'd your summer fields and fruitful vines,
Swills your warm blood like wash, and makes
his trough
In your embowell'd bosoms, this foul swine
Lies now even in the centre of this isle,
Near to the town of Leicester, as we learn
From Tamworth thither is but one day's march.
In God's name, cheerly on, courageous friends,
To reap the harvest of perpetual peace
By this one bloody trial of sharp war.

OXFORD Every man's conscience is a thousand swords,
To fight against that bloody homicide.

HERBERT I doubt not but his friends will fly to us.

BLUNT He hath no friends but who are friends for fear.
Which in his greatest need will shrink from him.

RICHMOND All for our vantage. Then, in God's
name, march:
True hope is swift, and flies with swallow's wings:
Kings it makes gods, and meaner creatures kings.

[*Exeunt*]

SCENE III
Bosworth Field.

[*Enter KING RICHARD III in arms, with
NORFOLK, SURREY, and others*]

KING RICHARD III Here pitch our tents, even here
in Bosworth field.

My Lord of Surrey, why look you so sad?

SURREY My heart is ten times lighter than my looks.

KING RICHARD III My Lord of Norfolk,—

NORFOLK Here, most gracious liege.

KING RICHARD III Norfolk, we must have knocks;
ha! Must we not?

NORFOLK We must both give and take,
my gracious lord.

KING RICHARD III Up with my tent there! Here will
I lie tonight;
But where to-morrow? Well, all's one for that.
Who hath descried the number of the foe?

NORFOLK Six or seven thousand is their utmost power.

KING RICHARD III Why, our battalion trebles
that account:
Besides, the king's name is a tower of strength,
Which they upon the adverse party want.
Up with my tent there! Valiant gentlemen,
Let us survey the vantage of the field
Call for some men of sound direction
Let's want no discipline, make no delay,
For, lords, to-morrow is a busy day.

[*Exeunt*]

[*Enter, on the other side of the field, RICHMOND,
Sir William Brandon, OXFORD, and others. Some
of the Soldiers pitch RICHMOND's tent*]

RICHMOND The weary sun hath made a golden set,
And by the bright track of his fiery car,
Gives signal, of a goodly day to-morrow.
Sir William Brandon, you shall bear my standard.
Give me some ink and paper in my tent
I'll draw the form and model of our battle,
Limit each leader to his several charge,
And part in just proportion our small strength.
My Lord of Oxford, you, Sir William Brandon,
And you, Sir Walter Herbert, stay with me.
The Earl of Pembroke keeps his regiment:
Good Captain Blunt, bear my good night to him
And by the second hour in the morning
Desire the earl to see me in my tent:
Yet one thing more, good Blunt, before thou go'st,
Where is Lord Stanley quarter'd, dost thou know?

BLUNT Unless I have mista'en his colours much,
Which well I am assured I have not done,
His regiment lies half a mile at least
South from the mighty power of the king.

RICHMOND If without peril it be possible,
Good Captain Blunt, bear my good-night to him,
And give him from me this most needful scroll.

BLUNT Upon my life, my lord, I'll under-take it;
And so, God give you quiet rest to-night!

RICHMOND Good night, good Captain Blunt.
Come gentlemen,
Let us consult upon to-morrow's business
In to our tent; the air is raw and cold.

[They withdraw into the tent]

*[Enter, to his tent, KING RICHARD III,
NORFOLK, RATCLIFF, CATESBY, and others]*

KING RICHARD III What is't o'clock?

CATESBY It's supper-time, my lord;
It's nine o'clock.

KING RICHARD III I will not sup to-night.
Give me some ink and paper.
What, is my beaver easier than it was?
And all my armour laid into my tent?

CATESBY If is, my liege; and all things are in readiness.

KING RICHARD III Good Norfolk, hie thee to thy charge;
Use careful watch, choose trusty sentinels.

NORFOLK I go, my lord.

KING RICHARD III Stir with the lark to-morrow,
gentle Norfolk.

NORFOLK I warrant you, my lord.

[Exit]

KING RICHARD III Catesby!

CATESBY My lord?

KING RICHARD III Send out a pursuivant at arms
To Stanley's regiment; bid him bring his power
Before sunrising, lest his son George fall
Into the blind cave of eternal night.

[Exit CATESBY]

Fill me a bowl of wine. Give me a watch.
Saddle white Surrey for the field to-morrow.
Look that my staves be sound, and not too heavy.
Ratcliff!

RATCLIFF My lord?

KING RICHARD III Saw'st thou the melancholy
Lord Northumberland?

RATCLIFF Thomas the Earl of Surrey, and himself,
Much about cock-shut time, from troop to troop
Went through the army, cheering up the soldiers.

KING RICHARD III So, I am satisfied. Give me
a bowl of wine:
I have not that alacrity of spirit,
Nor cheer of mind, that I was wont to have.
Set it down. Is ink and paper ready?

RATCLIFF It is, my lord.

KING RICHARD III Bid my guard watch; leave me.
Ratcliff, about the mid of night come to my tent
And help to arm me. Leave me, I say.

[Exeunt RATCLIFF and the other Attendants]

*[Enter DERBY to RICHMOND in his tent, Lords
and others attending]*

DERBY Fortune and victory sit on thy helm!

RICHMOND All comfort that the dark night can afford
Be to thy person, noble father-in-law!
Tell me, how fares our loving mother?

DERBY I, by attorney, bless thee from thy mother
Who prays continually for Richmond's good:
So much for that. The silent hours steal on,
And flaky darkness breaks within the east.
In brief,—for so the season bids us be,—
Prepare thy battle early in the morning.

And put thy fortune to the arbitrement
Of bloody strokes and mortal-staring war.
I, as I may—that which I would I cannot,—
With best advantage will deceive the time,
And aid thee in this doubtful shock of arms:
But on thy side I may not be too forward
Lest, being seen, thy brother, tender George,
Be executed in his father's sight.
Farewell: the leisure and the fearful time
Cuts off the ceremonious vows of love
And ample interchange of sweet discourse,
Which so long sunder'd friends should dwell upon:
God give us leisure for these rites of love!
Once more, adieu: be valiant, and speed well!

RICHMOND Good lords, conduct him to his regiment:
I'll strive, with troubled thoughts, to take a nap,
Lest leaden slumber peise me down to-morrow,
When I should mount with wings of victory:
Once more, good night, kind lords and gentlemen.

[Exeunt all but RICHMOND]

O Thou, whose captain I account myself,
Look on my forces with a gracious eye;
Put in their hands thy bruising irons of wrath,
That they may crush down with a heavy fall
The usurping helmets of our adversaries!
Make us thy ministers of chastisement,
That we may praise thee in the victory!
To thee I do commend my watchful soul,
Ere I let fall the windows of mine eyes:
Sleeping and waking, O, defend me still!

[Sleeps]

[Enter the Ghost of Prince Edward, son to King Henry VI]

GHOST OF PRINCE EDWARD [To KING RICHARD III]

Let me sit heavy on thy soul to-morrow!
Think, how thou stab'dst me in my prime of youth
At Tewksbury: despair, therefore, and die!

[To RICHMOND]

Be cheerful, Richmond; for the wronged souls
Of butcher'd princes fight in thy behalf
King Henry's issue, Richmond, comforts thee.

[Enter the Ghost of King Henry VI]

GHOST OF KING HENRY VI [To KING RICHARD III]

When I was mortal, my anointed body
By thee was punched full of deadly holes
Think on the Tower and me: despair, and die!
Harry the Sixth bids thee despair, and die!

[To RICHMOND]

Virtuous and holy, be thou conqueror!
Harry, that prophesied thou shouldst be king,
Doth comfort thee in thy sleep: live, and flourish!

[Enter the Ghost of Clarence]

GHOST OF CLARENCE [To KING RICHARD III]

Let me sit heavy on thy soul to-morrow!
I, that was wash'd to death with fulsome wine,
Poor Clarence, by thy guile betrayed to death!
To-morrow in the battle think on me,
And fall thy edgeless sword: despair, and die!—

[To RICHMOND]

Thou offspring of the house of Lancaster
The wronged heirs of York do pray for thee
Good angels guard thy battle! Live, and flourish!

[Enter the Ghosts of Rivers, Gray, and Vaughan]

GHOST OF RIVERS [To KING RICHARD III]

Let me sit heavy on thy soul to-morrow,
Rivers. That died at Pomfret! Despair, and die!

GHOST OF GREY [To KING RICHARD III]

Think upon Grey, and let thy soul despair!

GHOST OF VAUGHAN [To KING RICHARD III]

Think upon Vaughan, and, with guilty fear,
Let fall thy lance: despair, and die!

ALL [To RICHMOND]

Awake, and think our wrongs in Richard's bosom
Will conquer him! Awake, and win the day!

[Enter the Ghost of Hastings]

GHOST OF HASTINGS [To KING RICHARD III]

Bloody and guilty, guiltily awake,
And in a bloody battle end thy days!
Think on Lord Hastings: despair, and die!

[To RICHMOND]

Quiet untroubled soul, awake, awake!
Arm, fight, and conquer, for fair England's sake!

[Enter the Ghosts of the two young Princes]

GHOSTS OF YOUNG PRINCES *[To KING RICHARD III]*

Dream on thy cousins smother'd in the Tower:
Let us be led within thy bosom, Richard,
And weigh thee down to ruin, shame, and death!
Thy nephews' souls bid thee despair and die!

[To RICHMOND]

Sleep, Richmond, sleep in peace, and wake in joy;
Good angels guard thee from the boar's annoy!
Live, and beget a happy race of kings!
Edward's unhappy sons do bid thee flourish.

[Enter the Ghost of Lady Anne]

GHOST OF LADY ANNE *[To KING RICHARD III]*

Richard, thy wife, that wretched Anne thy wife,
That never slept a quiet hour with thee,
Now fills thy sleep with perturbations
To-morrow in the battle think on me,
And fall thy edgeless sword: despair, and die!

[To RICHMOND]

Thou quiet soul, sleep thou a quiet sleep
Dream of success and happy victory!
Thy adversary's wife doth pray for thee.

[Enter the Ghost of Buckingham]

GHOST OF BUCKINGHAM *[To KING RICHARD III]*

The last was I that helped thee to the crown;
The last was I that felt thy tyranny:
O, in the battle think on Buckingham,
And die in terror of thy guiltiness!
Dream on, dream on, of bloody deeds and death:
Fainting, despair; despairing, yield thy breath!

[To RICHMOND]

I died for hope ere I could lend thee aid:
But cheer thy heart, and be thou not dismay'd:
God and good angel fight on Richmond's side;
And Richard falls in height of all his pride.

[The Ghosts vanish]

[KING RICHARD III starts out of his dream]

KING RICHARD III Give me another horse:
bind up my wounds.
Have mercy, Jesu!—Soft! I did but dream.
O coward conscience, how dost thou afflict me!
The lights burn blue. It is now dead midnight.
Cold fearful drops stand on my trembling flesh.
What do I fear? Myself? There's none else by:
Richard loves Richard; that is, I am I.
Is there a murderer here? No. Yes, I am:
Then fly. What, from myself? Great reason why:
Lest I revenge. What, myself upon myself?
Alack, I love myself. Wherefore? For any good
That I myself have done unto myself?
O, no! Alas, I rather hate myself
For hateful deeds committed by myself!
I am a villain; yet I lie. I am not.
Fool, of thyself speak well: fool, do not flatter.
My conscience hath a thousand several tongues,
And every tongue brings in a several tale,
And every tale condemns me for a villain.
Perjury, perjury, in the high'st degree
Murder, stem murder, in the direst degree;
All several sins, all used in each degree,
Throng to the bar, crying all, Guilty! Guilty!
I shall despair. There is no creature loves me;
And if I die, no soul shall pity me:
Nay, wherefore should they, since that I myself
Find in myself no pity to myself?
Methought the souls of all that I had murder'd
Came to my tent; and every one did threat
To-morrow's vengeance on the head of Richard.

[Enter RATCLIFF]

RATCLIFF My lord!

KING RICHARD III 'Zounds! Who is there?

RATCLIFF Ratcliff, my lord; 'tis I. The early village-cock
Hath twice done salutation to the morn;
Your friends are up, and buckle on their armour.

KING RICHARD III O Ratcliff, I have dream'd a
fearful dream!
What thinkest thou, will our friends prove all true?

RATCLIFF No doubt, my lord.

KING RICHARD III O Ratcliff, I fear, I fear!

RATCLIFF Nay, good my lord, be not afraid of shadows.

KING RICHARD III By the apostle Paul, shadows to-night
Have struck more terror to the soul of Richard
Than can the substance of ten thousand soldiers
Armed in proof, and led by shallow Richmond.

It is not yet near day. Come, go with me;
Under our tents I'll play the eaves-dropper,
To see if any mean to shrink from me.

[*Exeunt*]

[*Enter the Lords to RICHMOND, sitting in his tent*]

LORDS Good morrow, Richmond!

RICHMOND Cry mercy, lords and watchful gentlemen,
That you have ta'en a tardy sluggard here.

LORDS How have you slept, my lord?

RICHMOND The sweetest sleep, and
fairest-boding dreams
That ever enter'd in a drowsy head,
Have I since your departure had, my lords.
Methought their souls, whose bodies
Richard murder'd,
Came to my tent, and cried on victory:
I promise you, my soul is very jocund
In the remembrance of so fair a dream.
How far into the morning is it, lords?

LORDS Upon the stroke of four.

RICHMOND Why, then 'tis time to arm
and give direction.

[*His oration to his soldiers*]

More than I have said, loving countrymen,
The leisure and enforcement of the time
Forbids to dwell upon: yet remember this,
God and our good cause fight upon our side;
The prayers of holy saints and wronged souls,
Like high-rear'd bulwarks, stand before our faces;
Richard except, those whom we fight against
Had rather have us win than him they follow:
For what is he they follow? Truly, gentlemen,
A bloody tyrant and a homicide;
One raised in blood, and one in blood establish'd;
One that made means to come by what he hath,
And slaughter'd those that were the means to help him;
Abase foul stone, made precious by the foil
Of England's chair, where he is falsely set;
One that hath ever been God's enemy:
Then, if you fight against God's enemy,
God will in justice ward you as his soldiers;
If you do sweat to put a tyrant down,
You sleep in peace, the tyrant being slain;
If you do fight against your country's foes,
Your country's fat shall pay your pains the hire;

If you do fight in safeguard of your wives,
Your wives shall welcome home the conquerors;
If you do free your children from the sword,
Your children's children quit it in your age.
Then, in the name of God and all these rights,
Advance your standards, draw your willing swords.
For me, the ransom of my bold attempt
Shall be this cold corpse on the earth's cold face;
But if I thrive, the gain of my attempt
The least of you shall share his part thereof.
Sound drums and trumpets boldly and cheerfully;
God and Saint George! Richmond and victory!

[*Exeunt*]

[*Re-enter KING RICHARD, RATCLIFF,
Attendants and Forces*]

KING RICHARD III What said Northumberland as
touching Richmond?

RATCLIFF That he was never trained up in arms.

KING RICHARD III He said the truth: and what
said Surrey then?

RATCLIFF He smiled and said "The better
for our purpose."

KING RICHARD III He was in the right; and so indeed it is.

[*Clock striketh*]

Ten the clock there. Give me a calendar.
Who saw the sun to-day?

RATCLIFF Not I, my lord.

KING RICHARD III Then he disdains to shine;
for by the book
He should have braved the east an hour ago
A black day will it be to somebody. Ratcliff!

RATCLIFF My lord?

KING RICHARD III The sun will not be seen to-day;
The sky doth frown and lour upon our army.
I would these dewy tears were from the ground.
Not shine to-day! Why, what is that to me
More than to Richmond? For the selfsame heaven
That frowns on me looks sadly upon him.

[*Enter NORFOLK*]

NORFOLK Arm, arm, my lord; the foe vaunts
in the field.

KING RICHARD III Come, bustle, bustle;
caparison my horse.
Call up Lord Stanley, bid him bring his power:
I will lead forth my soldiers to the plain,
And thus my battle shall be ordered:
My foreward shall be drawn out all in length,
Consisting equally of horse and foot;
Our archers shall be placed in the midst
John Duke of Norfolk, Thomas Earl of Surrey,
Shall have the leading of this foot and horse.
They thus directed, we will follow
In the main battle, whose puissance on either side
Shall be well winged with our chiefest horse.
This, and Saint George to boot!
What think'st thou, Norfolk?

NORFOLK A good direction, warlike sovereign.
This found I on my tent this morning.

[He sheweth him a paper]

KING RICHARD III [Reads]

"Jockey of Norfolk, be not too bold,
For Dickon thy master is bought and sold."
A thing devised by the enemy.
Go, gentleman, every man unto his charge
Let not our babbling dreams affright our souls:
Conscience is but a word that cowards use,
Devised at first to keep the strong in awe:
Our strong arms be our conscience, swords our law.
March on, join bravely, let us to't pell-mell
If not to heaven, then hand in hand to hell.

[His oration to his Army]

What shall I say more than I have inferr'd?
Remember whom you are to cope withal;
A sort of vagabonds, rascals, and runaways,
A scum of Bretons, and base lackey peasants,
Whom their o'er-cloyed country vomits forth
To desperate ventures and assured destruction.
You sleeping safe, they bring to you unrest;
You having lands, and blest with beauteous wives,
They would restrain the one, distain the other.
And who doth lead them but a paltry fellow,
Long kept in Bretagne at our mother's cost?
A milk-sop, one that never in his life
Felt so much cold as over shoes in snow?
Let's whip these stragglers o'er the seas again;
Lash hence these overweening rags of France,
These famish'd beggars, weary of their lives;
Who, but for dreaming on this fond exploit,
For want of means, poor rats, had hang'd themselves:
If we be conquer'd, let men conquer us,

And not these bastard Bretons; whom our fathers
Have in their own land beaten, bobb'd, and thump'd,
And in record, left them the heirs of shame.
Shall these enjoy our lands? Lie with our wives?
Ravish our daughters?

[Drum afar off]

Hark! I hear their drum.
Fight, gentlemen of England! Fight, bold yoemen!
Draw, archers, draw your arrows to the head!
Spur your proud horses hard, and ride in blood;
Amaze the welkin with your broken staves!

[Enter a Messenger]

What says Lord Stanley? Will he bring his power?

MESSENGER My lord, he doth deny to come.

KING RICHARD III Off with his son George's head!

NORFOLK My lord, the enemy is past the marsh
After the battle let George Stanley die.

KING RICHARD III A thousand hearts are great
within my bosom:
Advance our standards, set upon our foes
Our ancient word of courage, fair Saint George,
Inspire us with the spleen of fiery dragons!
Upon them! Victory sits on our helms.

[Exeunt]

SCENE IV
Another part of the field.

[Alarum: excursions. Enter NORFOLK and forces fighting; to him CATESBY]

CATESBY Rescue, my Lord of Norfolk, rescue, rescue!
The king enacts more wonders than a man,
Daring an opposite to every danger:
His horse is slain, and all on foot he fights,
Seeking for Richmond in the throat of death.
Rescue, fair lord, or else the day is lost!

[Alarums. Enter KING RICHARD III]

KING RICHARD III A horse! A horse! My kingdom
for a horse!

CATESBY Withdraw, my lord; I'll help you to a horse.

KING RICHARD III Slave, I have set my life upon a cast,
And I will stand the hazard of the die:
I think there be six Richmonds in the field;

Five have I slain to-day instead of him.
A horse! A horse! My kingdom for a horse!

[Exeunt]

SCENE V

Another part of the field.

[Alarum. Enter KING RICHARD III and RICHMOND; they fight. KING RICHARD III is slain. Retreat and flourish. Re-enter RICHMOND, DERBY bearing the crown, with divers other Lords]

RICHMOND God and your arms be praised,
victorious friends,
The day is ours, the bloody dog is dead.

DERBY Courageous Richmond, well hast thou
acquit thee.
Lo, here, this long-usurped royalty
From the dead temples of this bloody wretch
Have I pluck'd off, to grace thy brows withal:
Wear it, enjoy it, and make much of it.

RICHMOND Great God of heaven, say Amen to all!
But, tell me, is young George Stanley living?

DERBY He is, my lord, and safe in Leicester town;
Whither, if it please you, we may now withdraw us.

RICHMOND What men of name are slain on either side?

DERBY John Duke of Norfolk, Walter Lord Ferrers,
Sir Robert Brakenbury, and Sir William Brandon.

RICHMOND Inter their bodies as becomes their births:
Proclaim a pardon to the soldiers fled
That in submission will return to us:
And then, as we have ta'en the sacrament,
We will unite the white rose and the red:
Smile heaven upon this fair conjunction,
That long have frown'd upon their enmity!
What traitor hears me, and says not amen?
England hath long been mad, and scarr'd herself;
The brother blindly shed the brother's blood,
The father rashly slaughter'd his own son,
The son, compell'd, been butcher to the sire:
All this divided York and Lancaster,
Divided in their dire division,
O, now, let Richmond and Elizabeth,
The true succeeders of each royal house,
By God's fair ordinance conjoin together!
And let their heirs, God, if thy will be so,
Enrich the time to come with smooth-faced peace,
With smiling plenty and fair prosperous days!
Abate the edge of traitors, gracious Lord,
That would reduce these bloody days again,
And make poor England weep in streams of blood!
Let them not live to taste this land's increase
That would with treason wound this fair land's peace!
Now civil wounds are stopp'd, peace lives again:
That she may long live here, God say amen!

[Exeunt]

